

klein & partners  
POWERED BY THINQINSIGHTS



# Klein & Partners 2024 National Consumer Insights Study (NCIS)

Spring 2024

---

Background, Methodology, and Demographic Profile

# INTRODUCTION



Klein & Partners has conducted an annual national online survey among consumers across a wide variety of health care topics for many years. This edition focuses on a wide range of topics from COVID-brain to primary care access challenges to AI in health care to pricing and billing to many more.

Feel free to use any of these charts and share with your colleagues. We just ask that you acknowledge **Klein & Partners: 2024 NCIS** as the source of the information.

Many of these topics have additional data available for further analysis or discussion. If you are interested in learning more, please contact us. We'd be happy to present this information or do a deeper dive on any particular 'chapter' of the research with you and your team.

# Methodology



Online Survey  
(device agnostic)



Fielded:  
March 5 – 9, 2024



n= 1,005  
+/-2.6% at the 90% CL



National random sample of  
health care decision-makers.

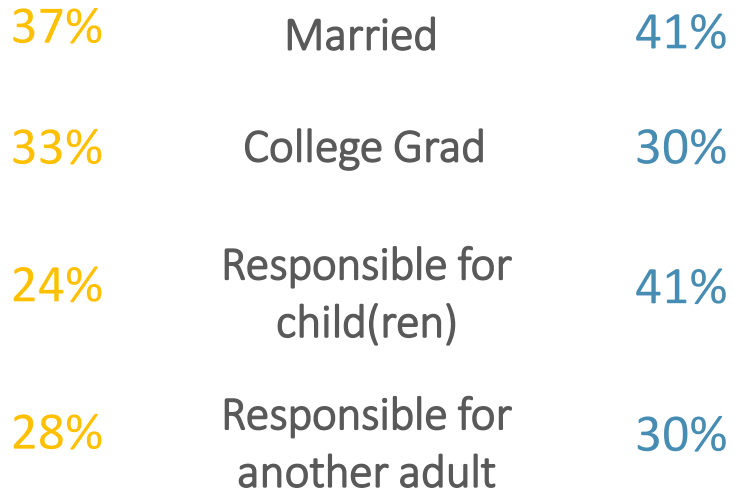
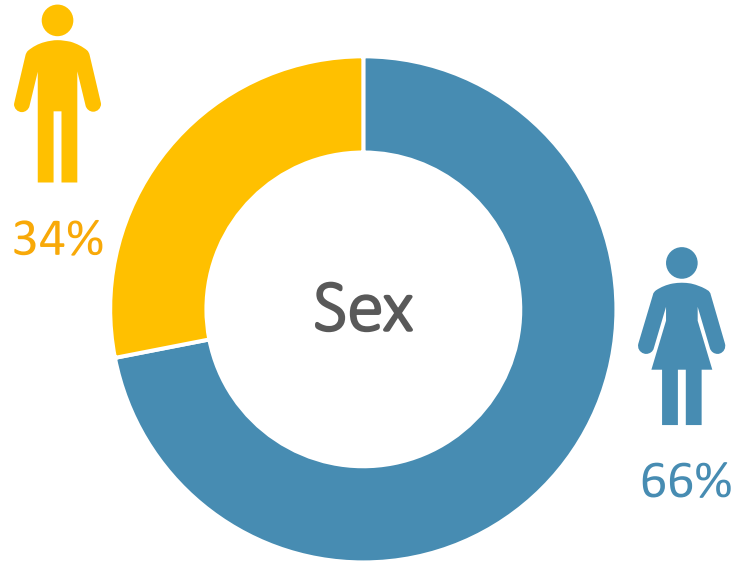


Note: Arrows (↑↓) and letters (e.g., A, B, C)  
indicate a statistically significant difference  
between those two data points.

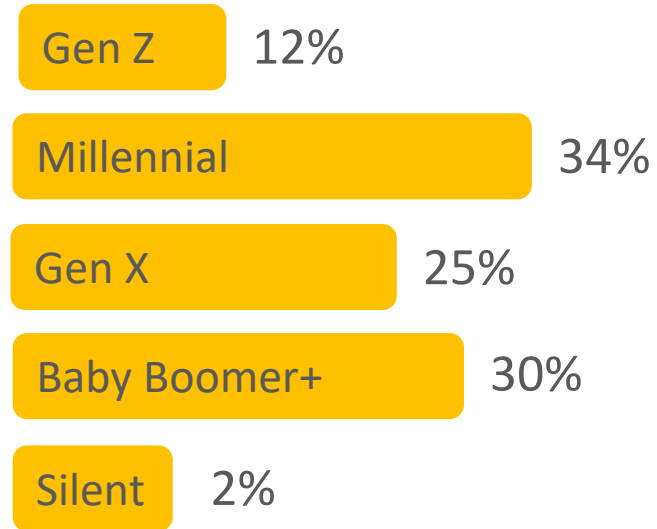
Note: Results presented here represent our sample weighted to  
reflect Census data. See data tables for all results.

	Total	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Weighted	1,005	174	215	378	238
Unweighted	1,005	187	199	386	233
+/- at 90% CL	2.6%	6.0%	5.8%	4.2%	5.4%

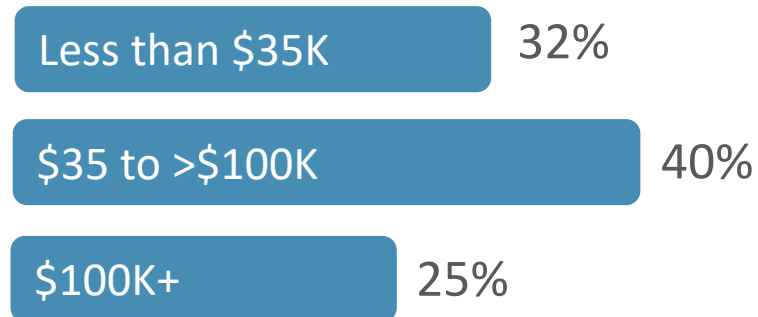
# Demographic profile



## Age [Average age = 48]

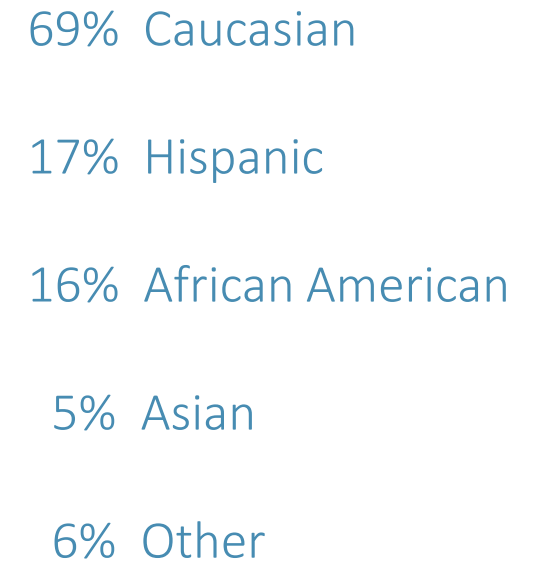


## Income [Median income = \$48,835]



## Ethnicity/ Race

(Multi-response)



---

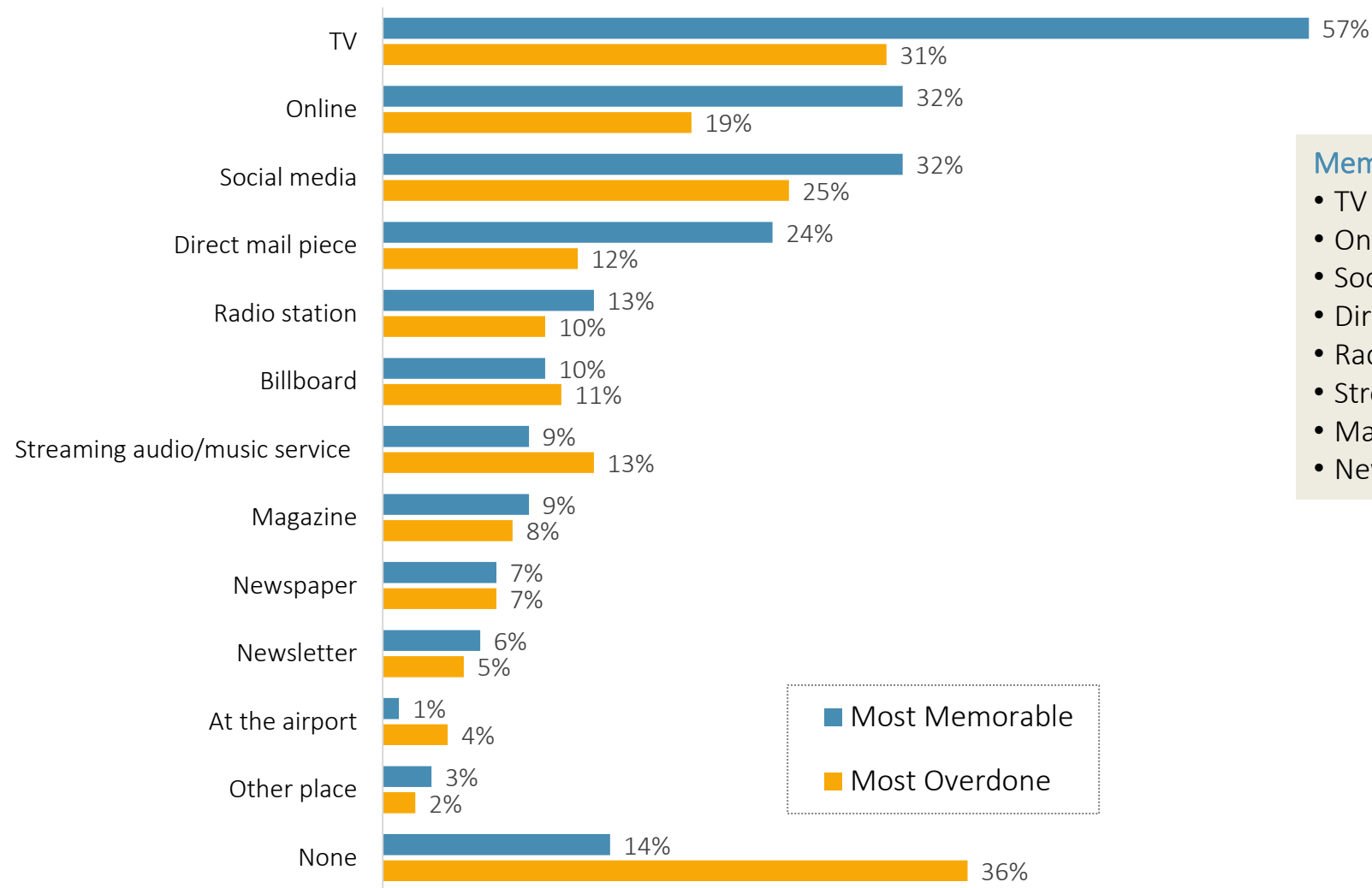
What did we learn?

# DETAILED FINDINGS



## ADVERTISING MEDIUM REACTIONS

### Healthcare Advertising Media That Is...



#### Memorable:

- TV = Men and Gen X and Boomers, Chronic and/or serious condition
- Online ads: Men, Declines with age
- Social media: Declines with age, Healthy
- Direct mail: Boomers and Silent
- Radio: Men
- Streaming audio/Music: Men, Gen Z and Millennials
- Magazines: Boomers
- Newspapers/Newsletters: Silent

#### Overdone:

- Gen Z are more 'over it' with all health care advertising mediums as are African Americans – **your advertising is missing the mark with two key audiences.**

Q1 When you think about different types of places where you can see, hear or read healthcare advertising, which types of ads are most memorable to you? (n=1,005)  
 Q2 Are there any places where you can see, hear or read healthcare advertising that you feel are overdone and tend to cancel each other out in your mind? (n=1,005)





## PRIMARY CARE PROVIDER EXPERIENCES

# Half of adults with a PCP have had them for less than five years



**87%**  
Have a PCP  
88% in 2023

Gen Z least likely to have a PCP at 77%

Primary care provider is:

- 89% Physician
- 5% Nurse Practitioner
- 3% OB/GYN
- 2% Physician's Assistant
- 1% Other

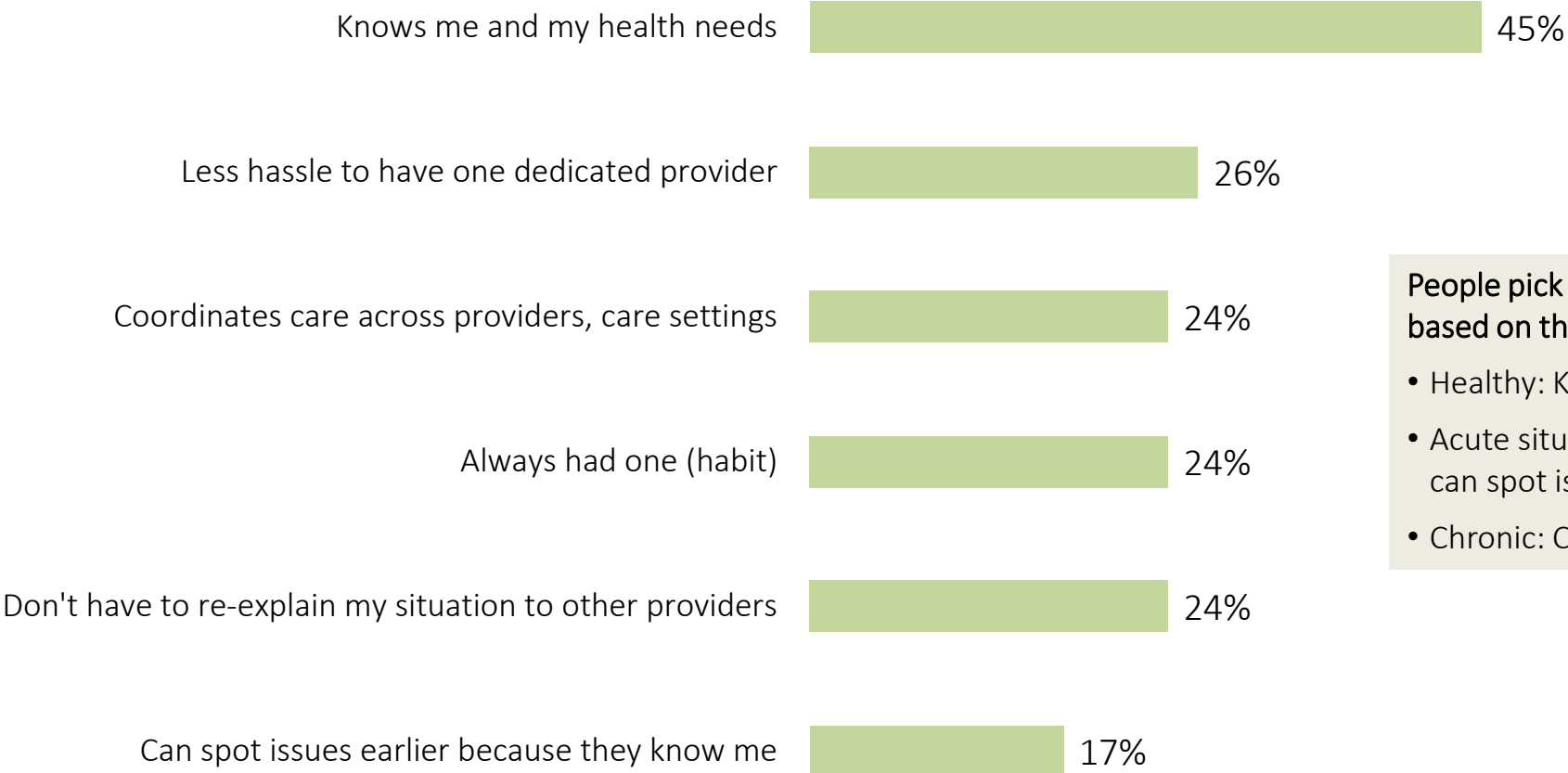
Time with PCP:

- 14% Less than 1 year
- 16% 1-2 years
- 20% 3-4 years
- 15% 5-6 years
- 10% 7-9 years
- 22% 10 years or more

Q3 Do you have a primary care provider? (n=1,005)  
Q4 Who do you consider to be your primary care provider? (n=887)  
Q5 How long have you had this primary care provider? (n=887)

### Why Chose to Have a Primary Care Provider

(Among the 87% with a PCP)



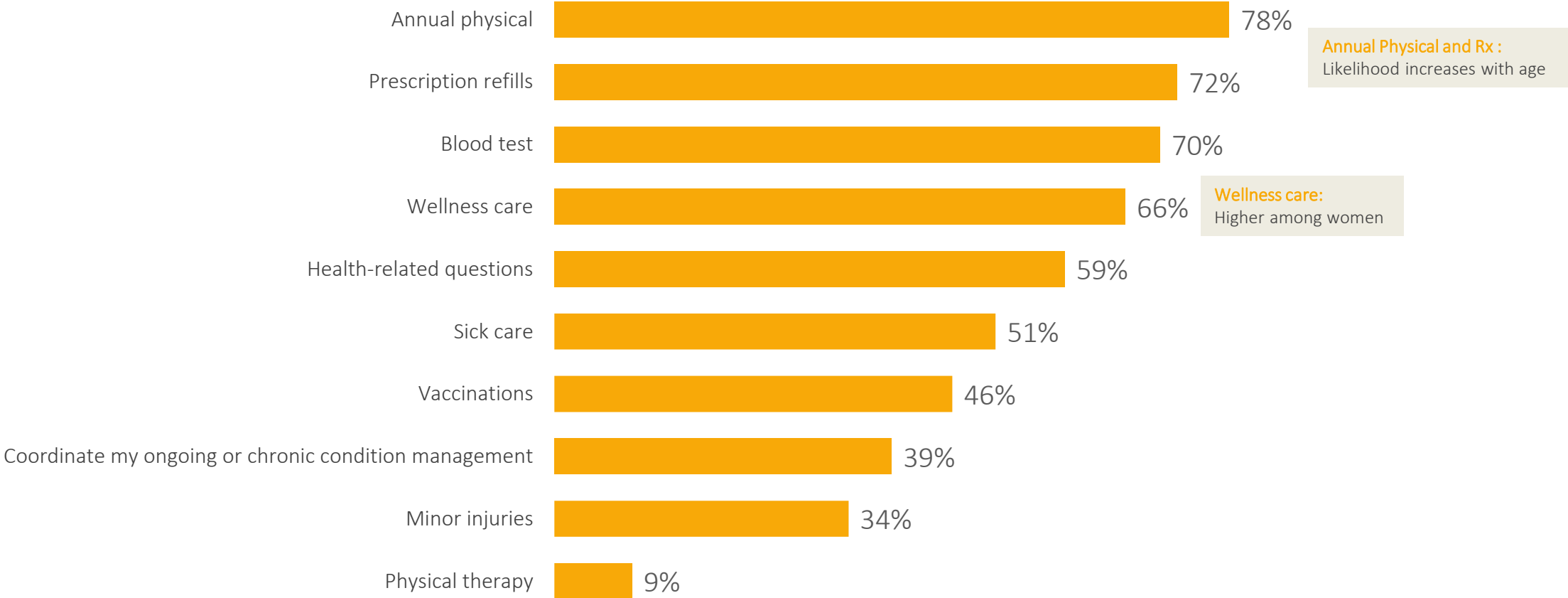
**People pick a PCP for different reasons based on their health**

- Healthy: Knows me, Less hassle
- Acute situation: Coordinates care, Habit, can spot issues earlier
- Chronic: Coordinates care

Unchanged from last year, most patients use their PCP for physicals, Rx refills, labs, and wellness care; ‘sick care’ which we think of as the core service of a PCP continues to be way down the list – is the role of a PCP changing?

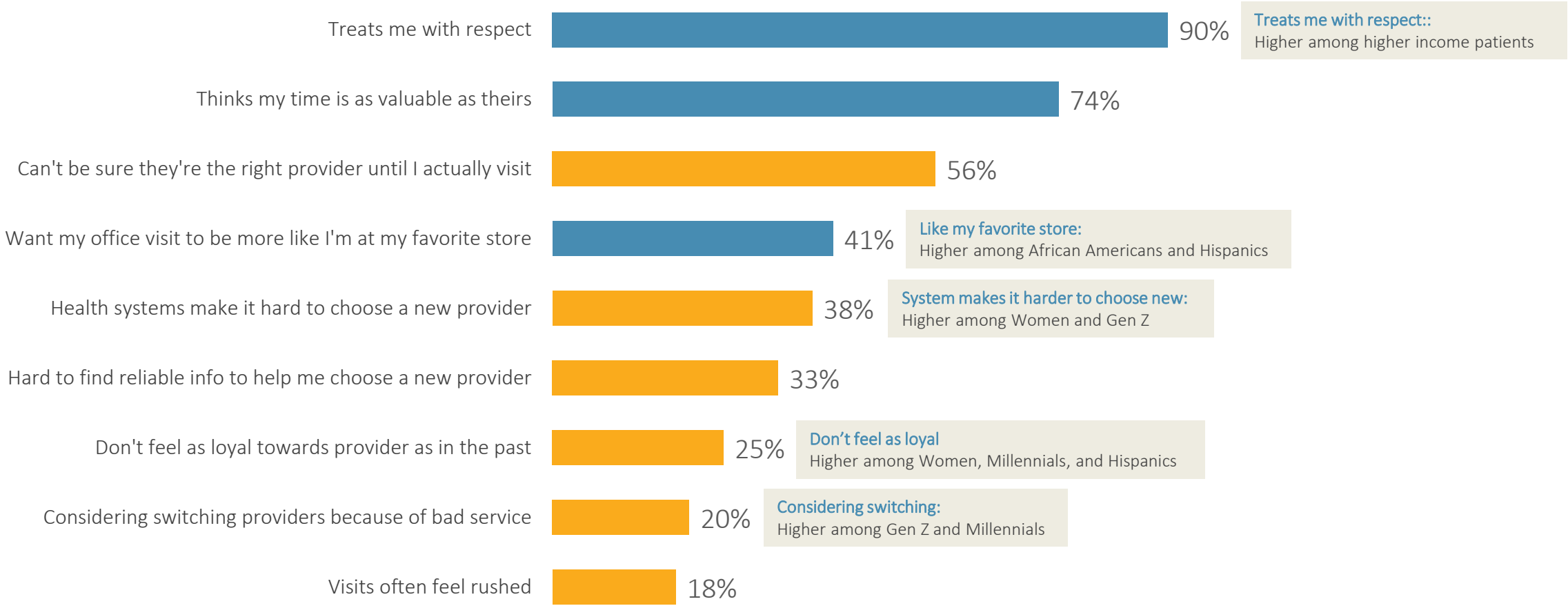
Typically Use Primary Care Provider For...

(Among the 87% with a PCP)



### Patient Agreement with Statements About Their PCP

(Among the 87% with a PCP)

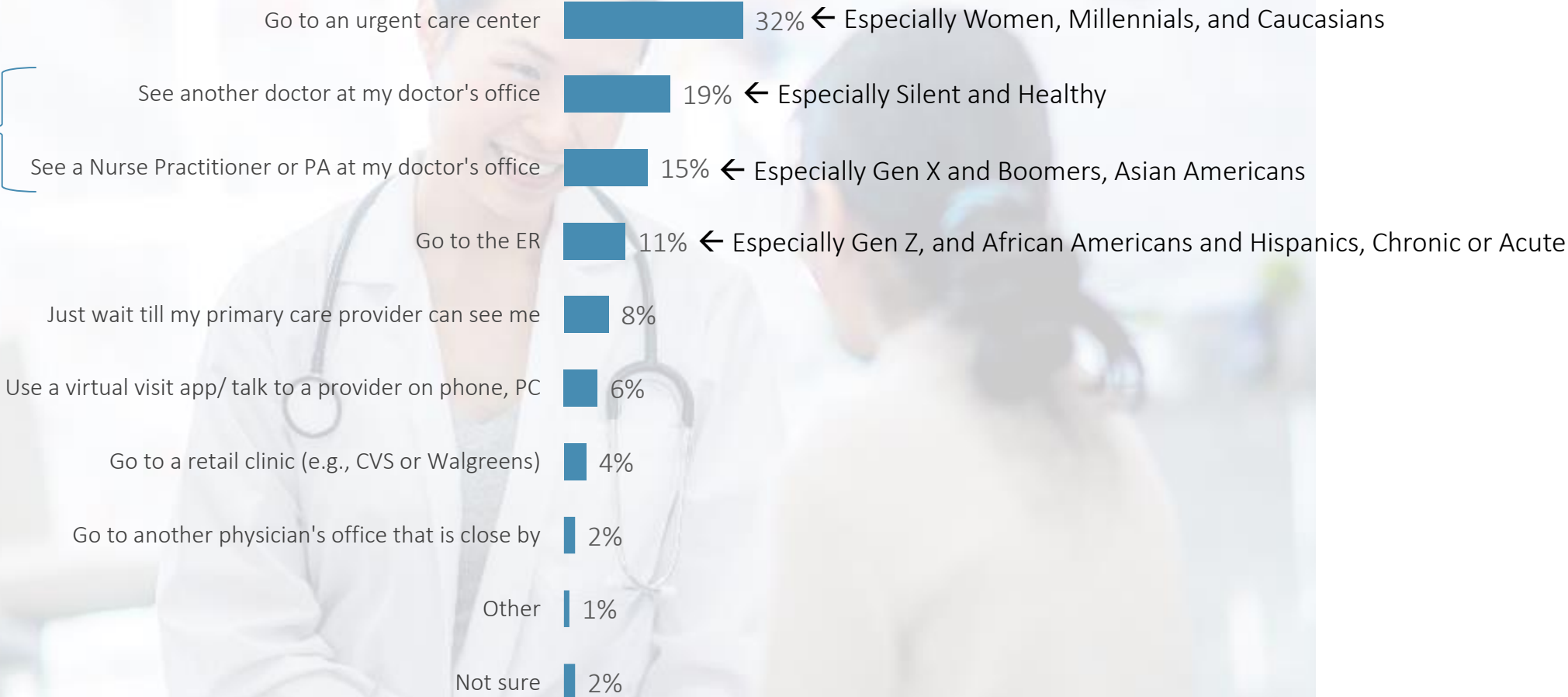


Q12 How much do you agree or disagree that the following describes how you FEEL ABOUT YOUR PRIMARY CARE PROVIDER?  
 Note: % Strongly Agree/Agree scores shown. (n=887)

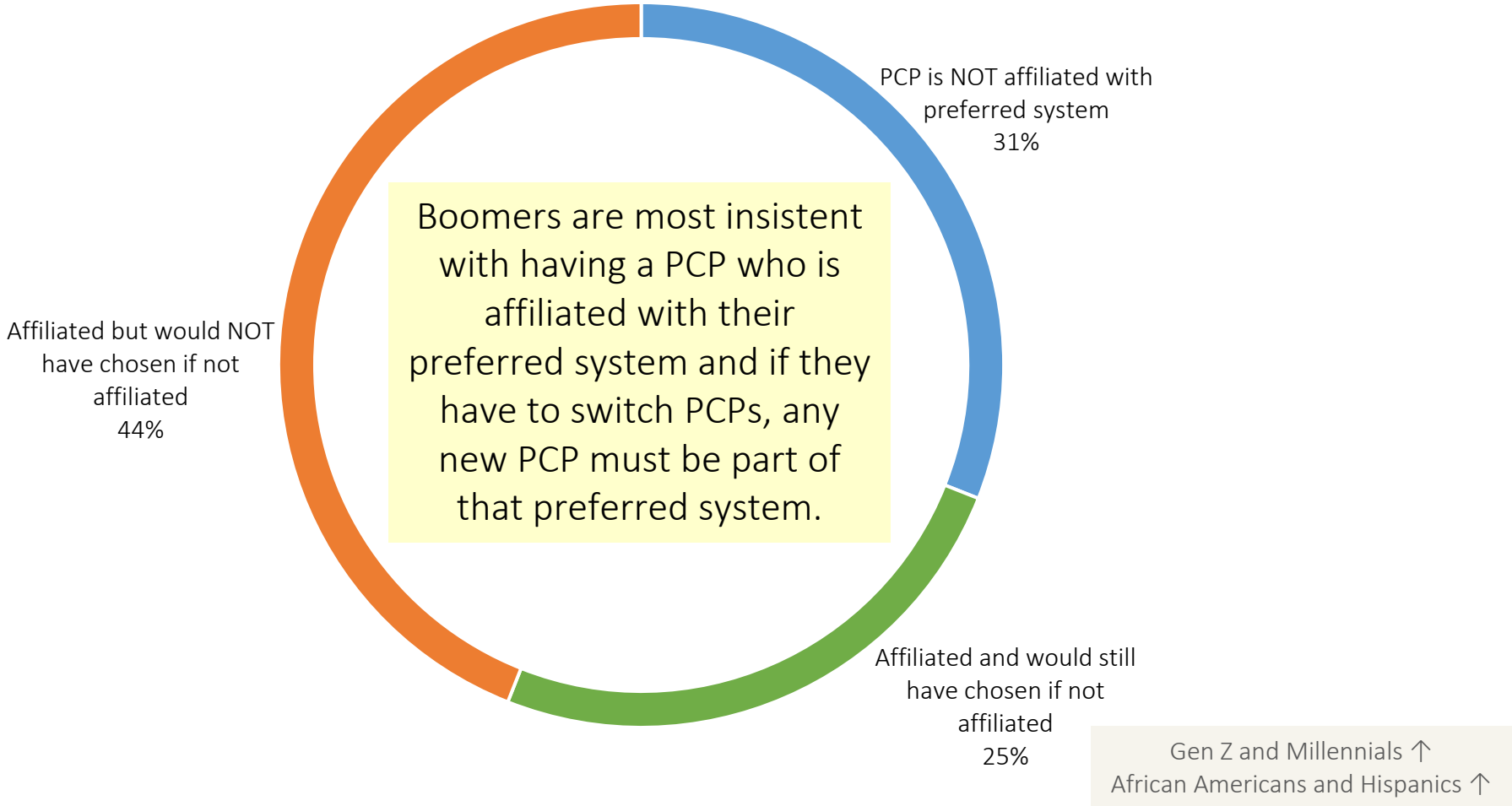
Urgent care is 'Plan B' when "my doctor fails to see me in a timely manner" – Having a strong urgent care strategy (whether in-person or virtually) is key to providing coordinated primary care and keeping people out of the ER

If PCP Not Immediately Available When Needed...

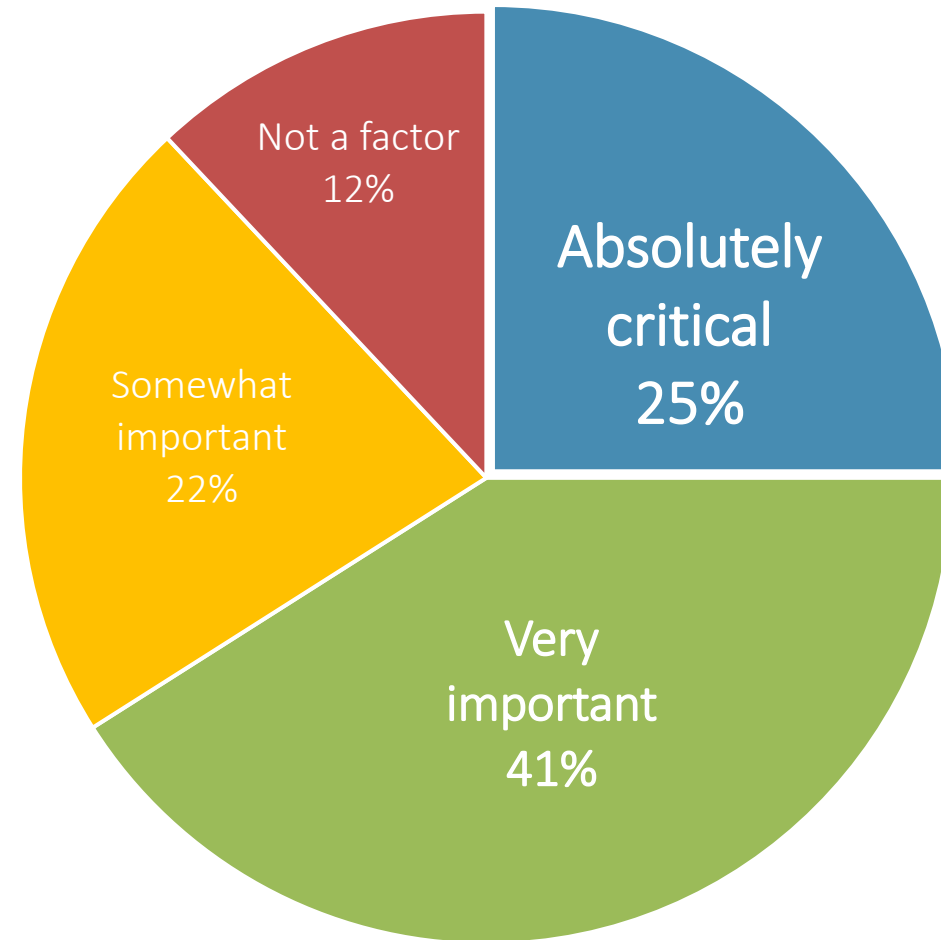
Patients are open to alternative provider types BUT they want to stay at their familiar office



### Importance of PCP Affiliation with Preferred System



Importance of Potential New PCP  
being Affiliated with Same as Current System

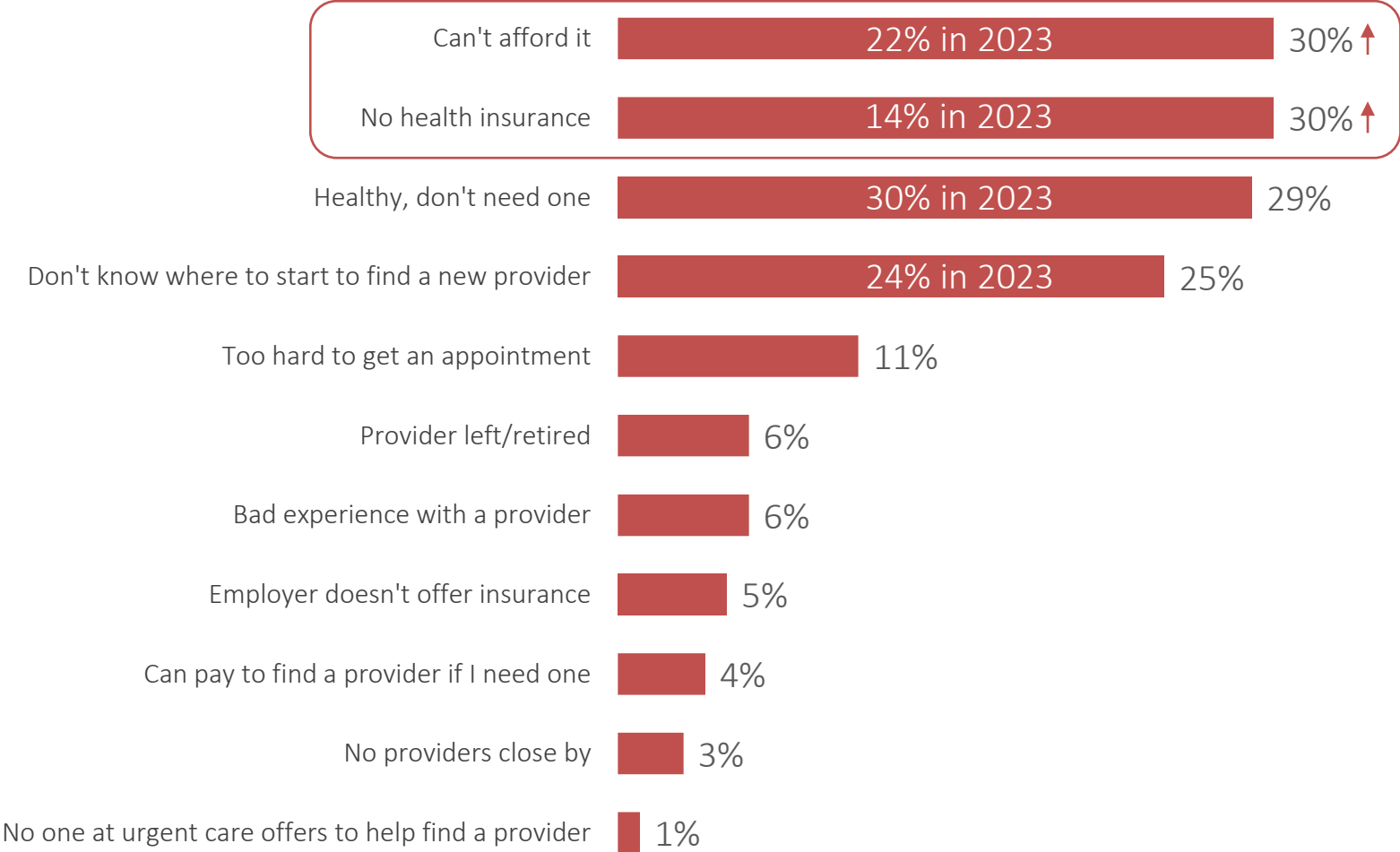


Q9 If your primary care physician retired, moved, or otherwise was no longer able to be your physician, how important would it be to you to stay with a new provider who was affiliated with/admitted to the same health system/hospital? (n=887)



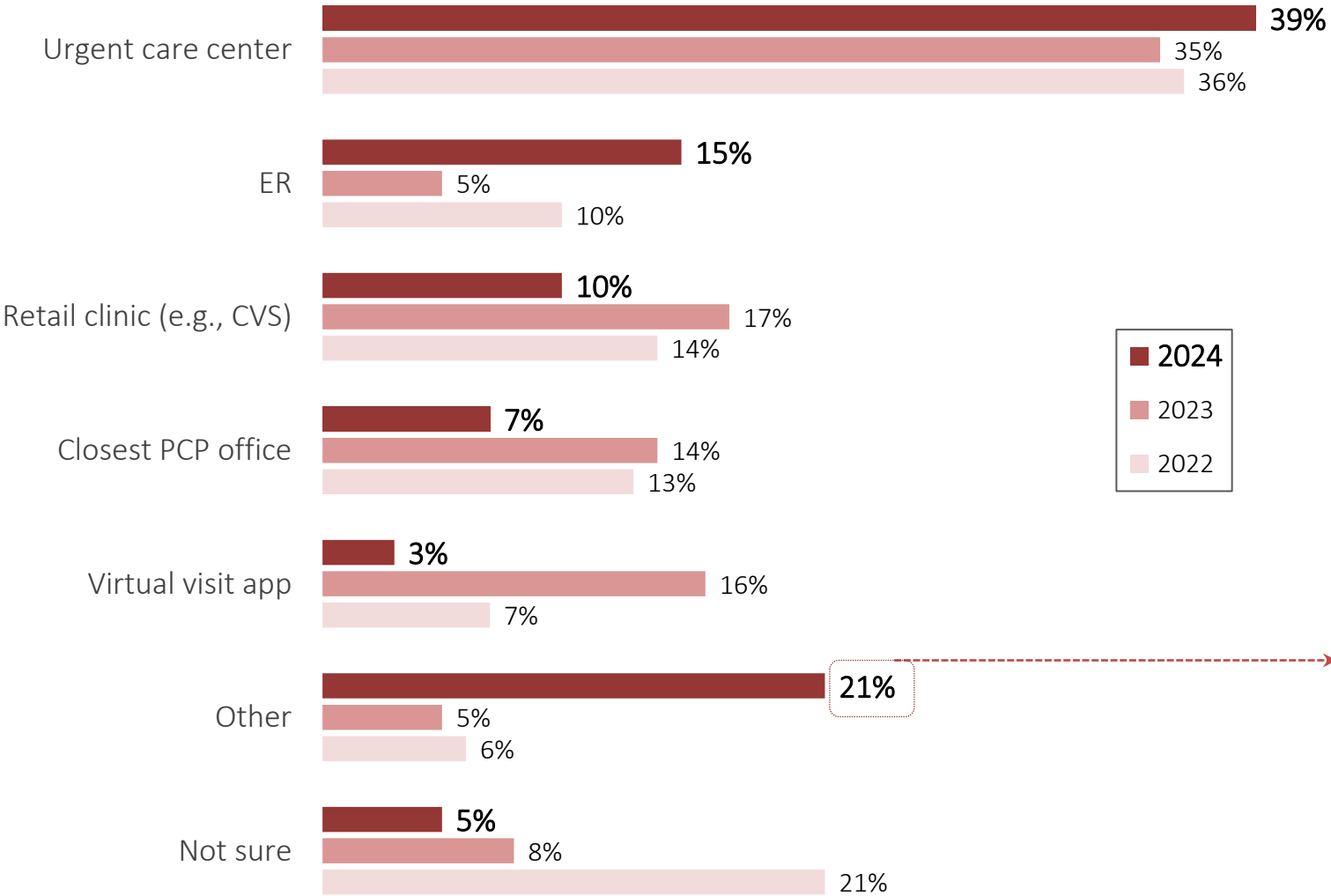
For many, they simply can't afford to have a PCP; mostly likely because they do not have health insurance

Reasons For Not Having a Primary Care Provider  
(Among the 13% without a PCP)



← Especially Gen Z and African Americans

### What Patients Without a PCP do for Routine Care



2024  
2023  
2022

- Take care of it myself.
- Treat myself with over-the-counter medication.
- Thug it out.
- Self treat.
- For anything minor/routine I take care if it myself, even if it takes weeks or months to get better.
- Take care of myself and I'm assisted by a neighbor who was a nurse or by my sister.
- Take care of it at home.
- Self-heal.



## PRIMARY CARE ACCESS

More than six in ten patients have had difficulty accessing primary care and are typically waiting twice as long as they find acceptable

**63%**  
of Americans have had difficulties accessing primary care for

Sick care with PCP	19%
Follow-up doctor's office visit	18%
Annual physical/wellness visit	15%
Urgent care center visit	11%
Screening test	6%
Outpatient testing or imaging	6%
Minor injury	5%
Virtual visit	4%

Our primary challenge → **ACCESS!**

Actual Visit Wait vs. Expectations

11 days



5 days

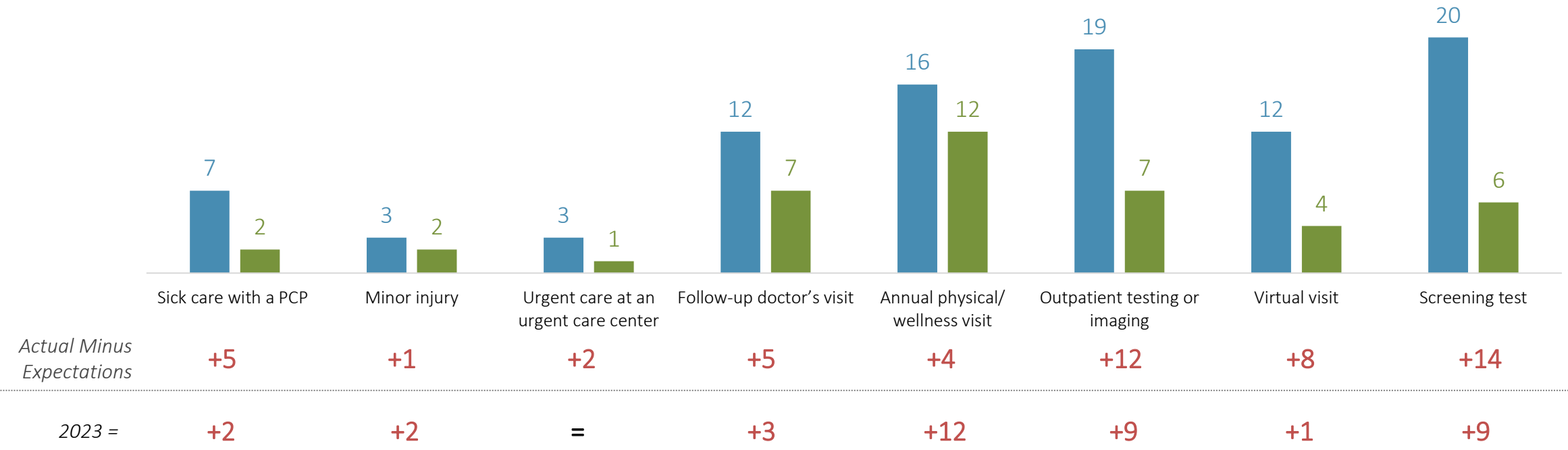
See next chart for wait times by setting

- Q15 When it comes to accessing primary care, would you say it is easy to access primary care...? (n=1,005)
- Q16 You mentioned that accessing primary care was not easy EVERY TIME you needed it. What type of appointment did you have problems with most recently? (n=621)
- Q17 How quickly were you able to be seen for this appointment for {RESTORE Q16 RESPONSE}? (n=546)
- Q18 What would an acceptable time have been to be seen for this appointment for {RESTORE Q16 RESPONSE}? (n=546)

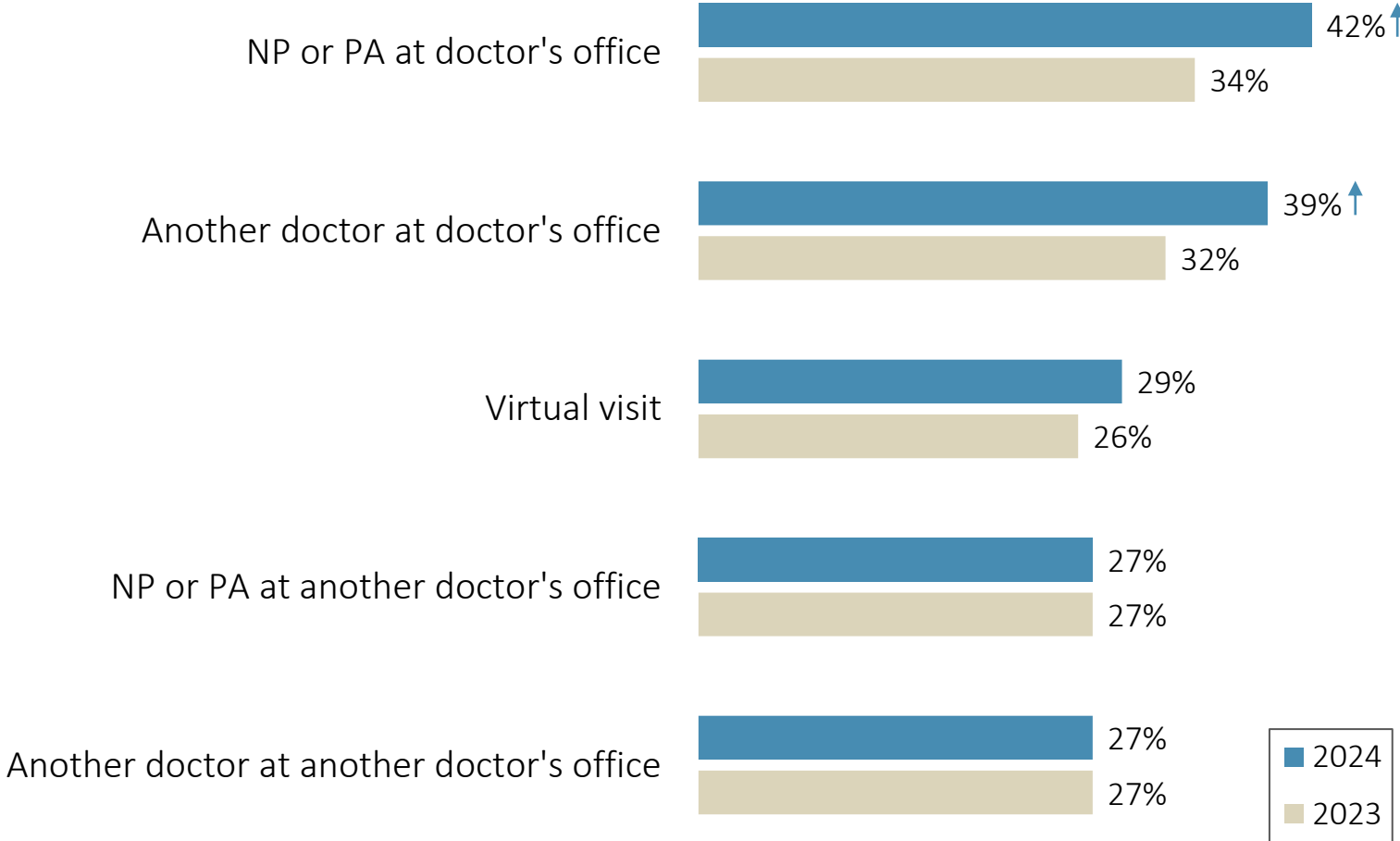
# What's more, regardless of the primary care 'setting,' patients are waiting longer than is acceptable

## Timeliness of Appointments (past year):

### Number of Days to Be Seen vs. Expectations



### Patient's Willingness to Change Appointment Type to be Seen



Q19 Now, suppose you were trying to schedule a doctor's office visit for sick care and the doctor could not see you for at least a week or longer. If the office offered that you could be seen that same day, would you change to any of the following...? (n=1,005)

## Patients across the country have experienced a wide variety of issues across their care journeys

- 1) Scheduling issues are the new poster child for health care hassles
- 2) Post-Covid, consumers want health care to partner with them in their health and well-being, so we need to up our game in providing that type of information and services

Have you experienced any issues with the following healthcare experiences recently?	Total US	Major impact on overall experience	Segments more likely experiencing issues with this experience
Scheduling an appointment with your provider	17%	36%	Millennials, Hispanics
Finding good information about health, healthcare, or wellness topics	12%	33%	Gen Z, Acute condition
Getting follow-up care after a visit or procedure	11%	35%	Acute condition
Getting accurate upfront pricing about a procedure, test, visit, etc.	10%	47%	Gen Z and Millennials, Healthy
Using an online patient portal (electronic medical record)	10%	23%	Gen Z and Millennials, have a PCP
Using a healthcare website or app	9%	27%	Gen Z, Millennials, Silent
Getting calls/emails from your provider's office	8%	37%	Gen Z, Acute condition
Receiving care at a hospital or clinic	8%	50%	Gen Z, Acute condition
Having a tele-health or virtual visit	7%	34%	Men, Gen Z, African Americans
Getting in to have a procedure at the hospital	6%	39%	Gen Z, Acute condition
Trying to pay a bill online	5%	35%	Gen Z and Millennials, African Americans
None of the above	56%	--	Younger adults, Healthy or Chronic

Q20 Have you experienced any issues with the following recently? (n=1,005)

Q21 How much of an impact did that issue have on your overall healthcare experience? (n=46 - 154)



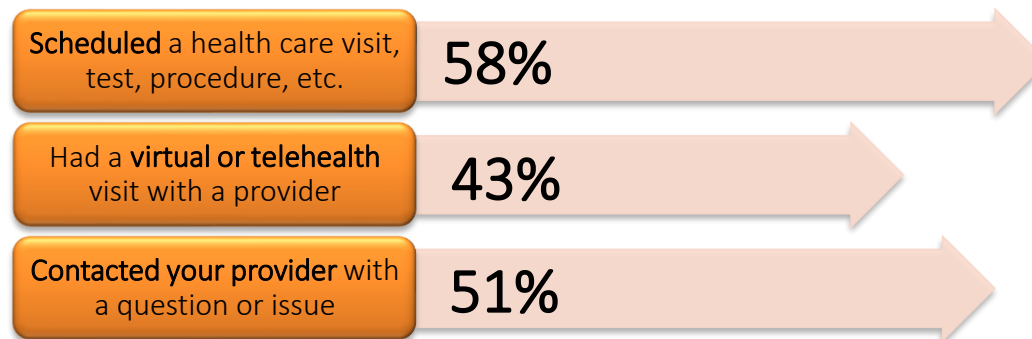
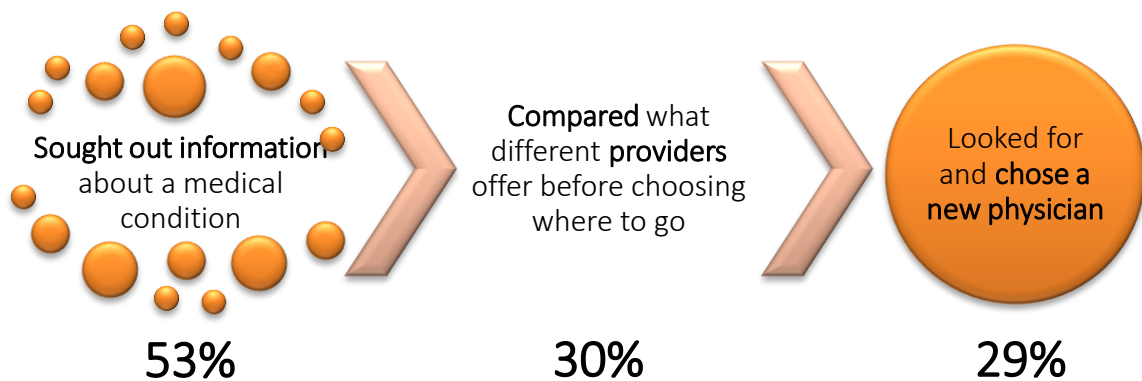
## THE DIGITAL HEALTH CARE HIGHWAY



# The digital health care highway is getting busy, especially with Gen Z and Millennials → are we ready to meet them on their digital journey?

*“Brands must invest in people before people invest in brands.”*  
-- Rob Klein

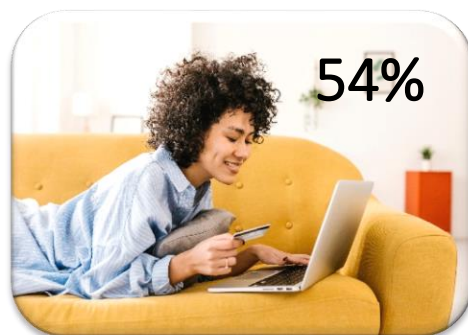
## Experiences with Digital Healthcare



(Re)filled a prescription



Paid a medical bill



Share condition-related data with your provider using a smart watch or other wearable device



Manage your overall health using a digital tool that interacts with your provider



Look who is already on the digital health care highway...

Stop on the digital highway	Target Audience
Sought out information about a medical condition	Hispanics, Chronic condition
Compared what different providers offer before choosing where to go	Gen Z, Hispanics, Acute situation, Parents
Looked for and chose a new physician	Gen Z, Asian Americans, Parents
Scheduled a health care visit, test, procedure, etc.	Gen Z, Higher income
Had a virtual or telehealth visit with a provider	Millennials and Gen X, Hispanics, Have a PCP, Acute and/or Chronic condition
Contacted your provider with a question or issue	Women, Hispanics, Have a PCP, Chronic condition
(Re)filled a prescription	Women, not Gen Z, Have a PCP
Paid a medical bill	Healthy, Higher income
Share condition-related data with your provider using a smart watch or other wearable device	Men, Gen Z, Hispanics, Lower income
Manage your overall health using a digital tool that interacts with your provider	Gen Z, Hispanics, Have a PCP



## HOSPITAL REVIEWS & RATINGS

## Most Useful Source for Information on Hospitals before Choosing One

Online patient review sites: 43% (39% 2023)

Quality ranking organizations: 25% (25% 2023)

Neither: 17% (25% 2023)

Not sure: 14% (11% 2023)

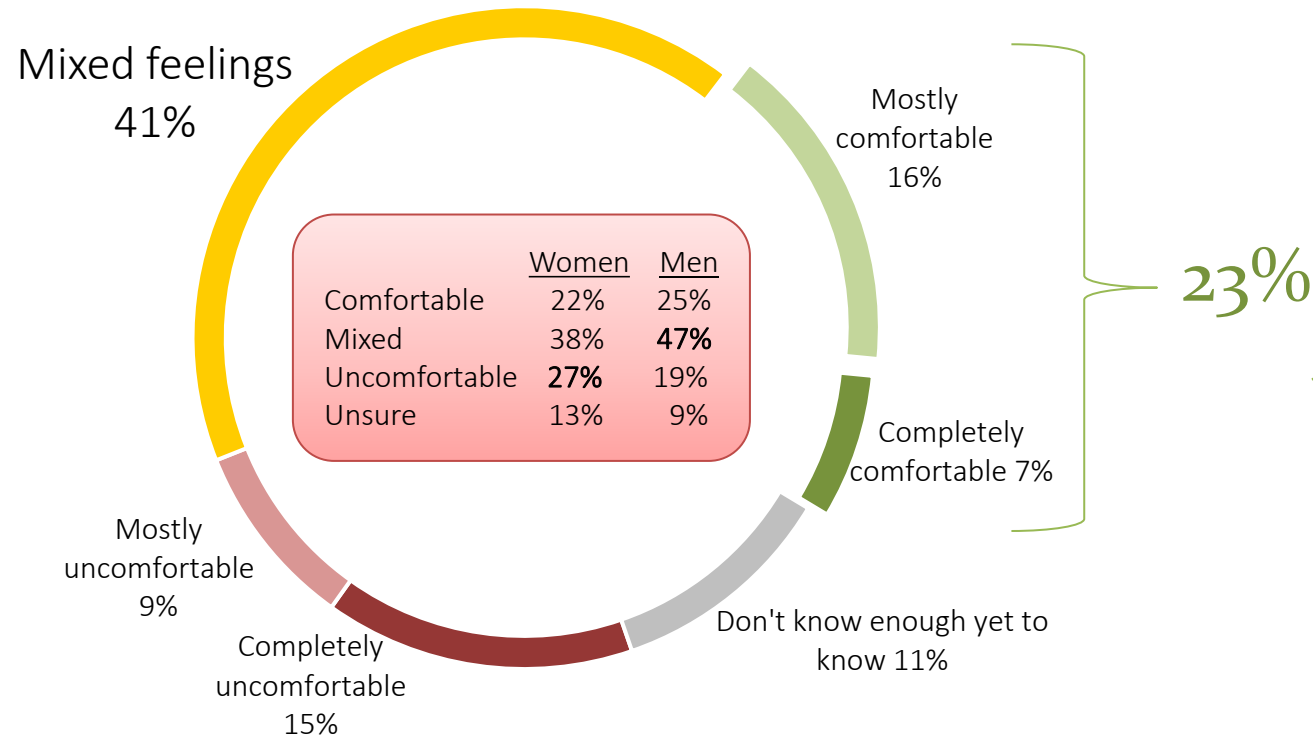
Especially among  
Women, Millennials  
and Gen X, and Parents



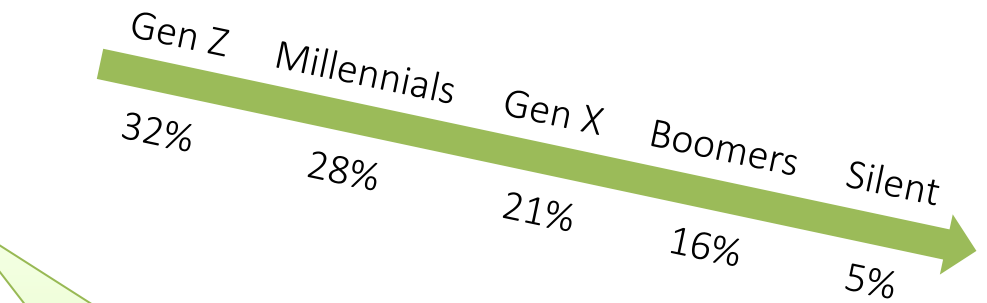
COMFORT LEVEL WITH AI

Most Americans, especially women, are skeptical about the use of AI in health care, and this skepticism only increases with age

Comfort Level with AI in Health Care



Comfort Level with AI in Health Care Declines with Age

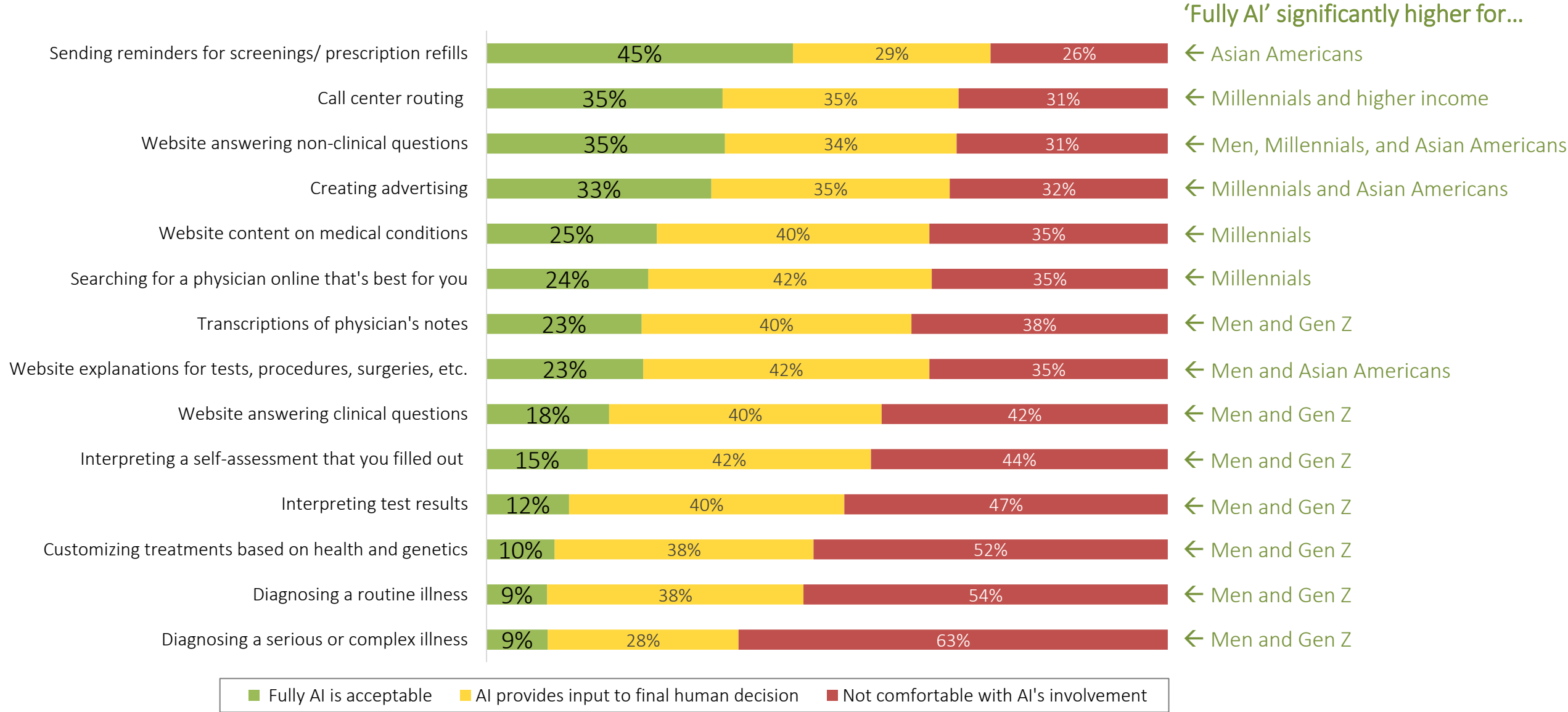


Hispanics: 35%↑  
 African Americans: 25%  
 Caucasians: 22%  
 Asian Americans: 21%

<sup>^</sup>AI stands for Artificial Intelligence. Artificial intelligence is the simulation of human intelligence processes by machines, especially computer systems. Specific applications of AI include expert systems, natural language processing, speech recognition and machine vision. Artificial intelligence in healthcare refers to the use of advanced computer systems intended to analyze health data, improve patient care through personalized treatment plans, and enhance diagnostic accuracy, streamlining healthcare processes for better outcomes.

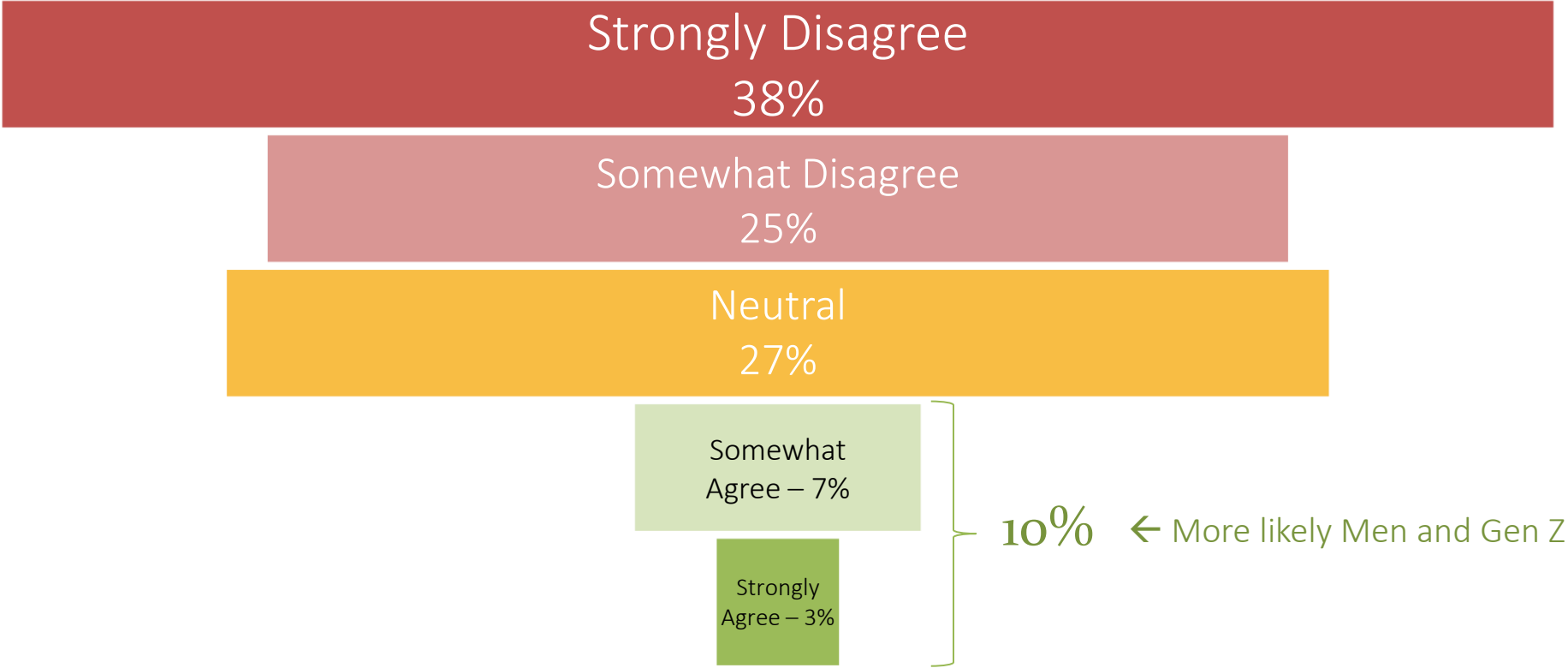
Men and younger adults are much more comfortable with AI across various health care uses; convincing women who are the majority health care decision-maker for the household across the country on the merits of AI will take more effort

Comfort with AI in Various Health Care Interactions



Most Americans do not agree that AI is more accurate than a 'human' doctor in diagnosing disease

*"AI is more accurate in diagnosing a disease than a doctor."*

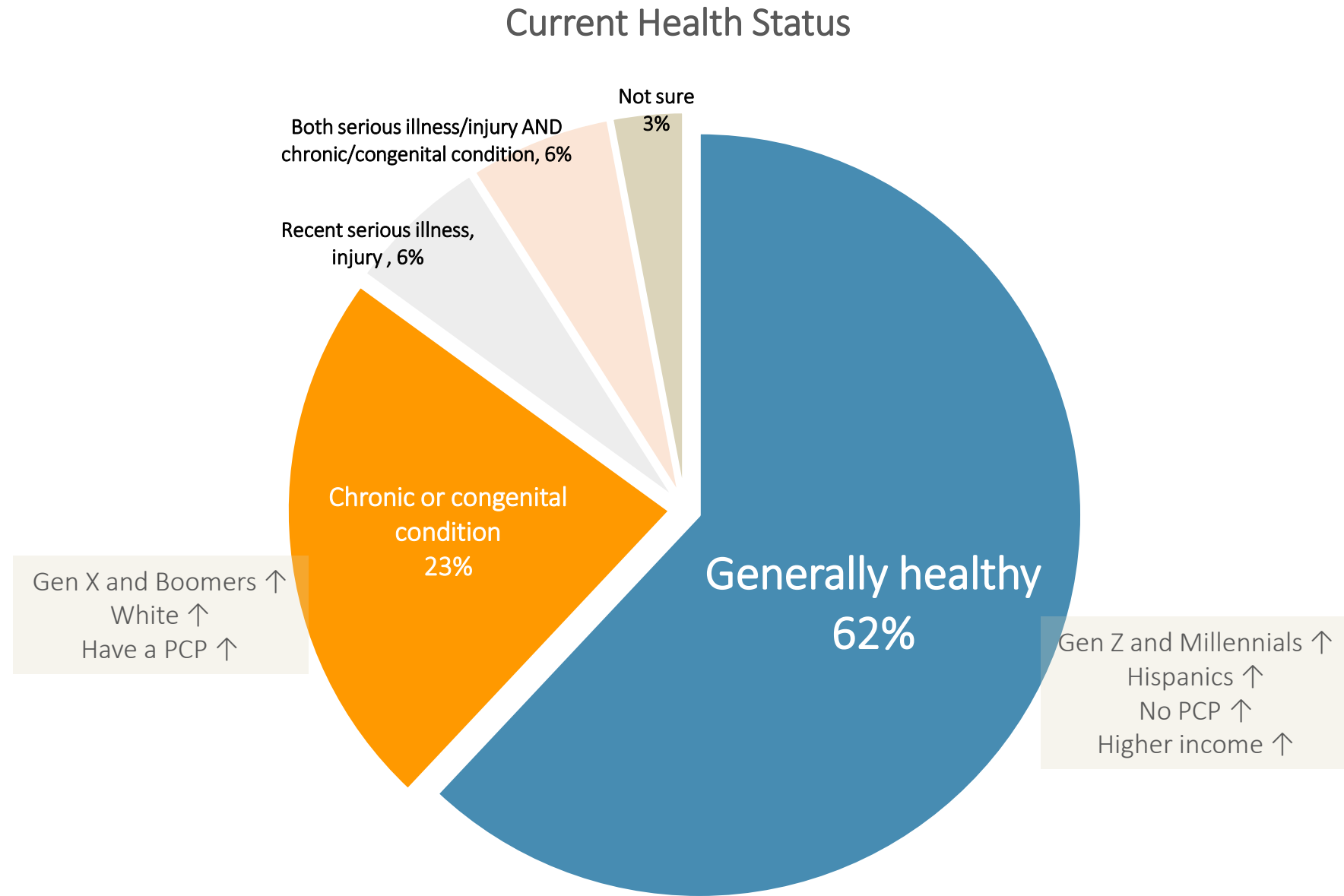






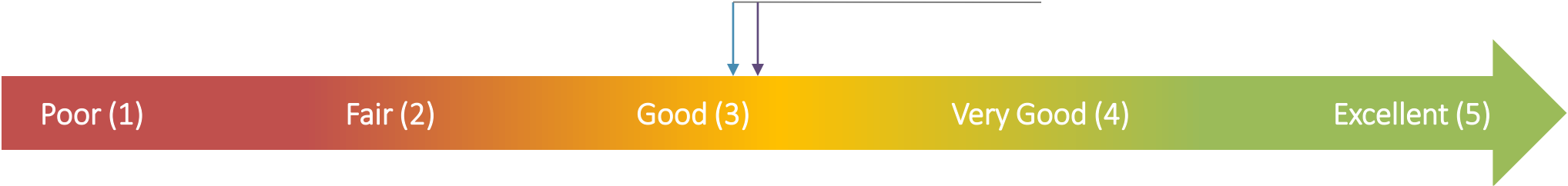
## HEALTH STATUS AND HEALTHY BEHAVIORS

A majority of adults across the country are generally healthy, but three in ten are managing a chronic condition.



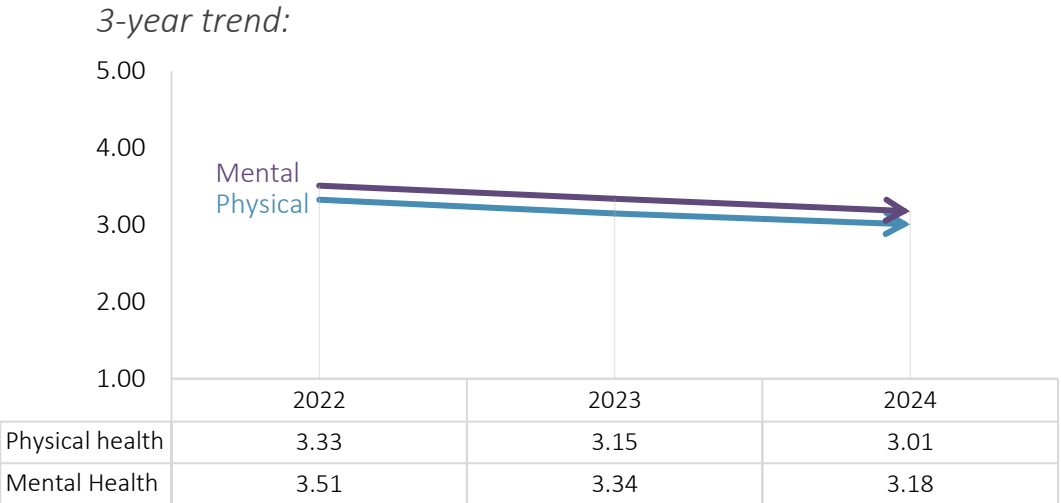
# American's self-reported physical and mental health levels are trending down

Average Rating:  
 Physical Health = 3.01  
 Mental Health = 3.18



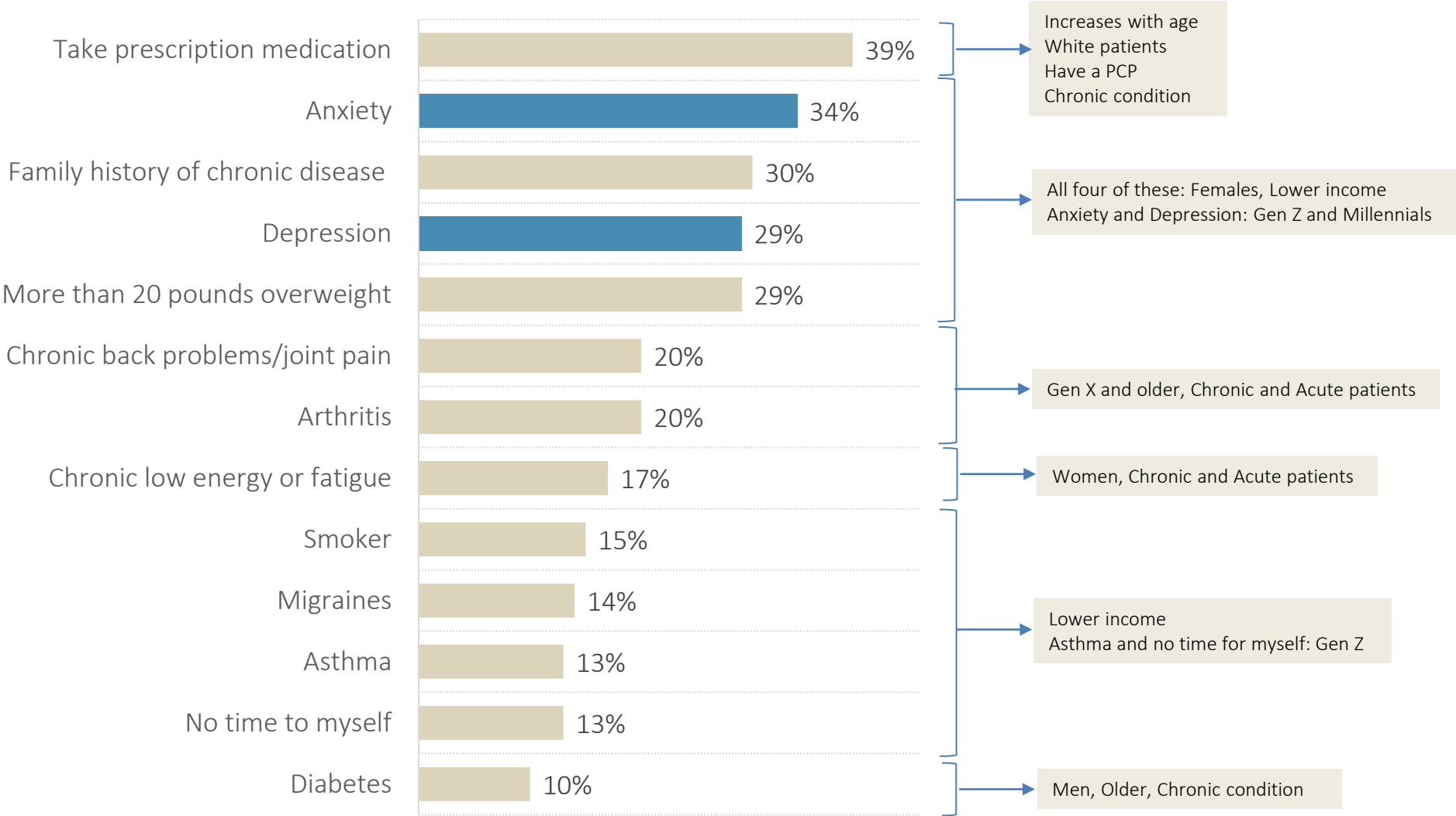
	Poor (1)	Fair (2)	Good (3)	Very Good (4)	Excellent (5)
Physical Health	6%	24%	41%	22%	7%
Mental Health	10%	19%	30%	25%	16%

Women and Millennials report lower levels of mental health.



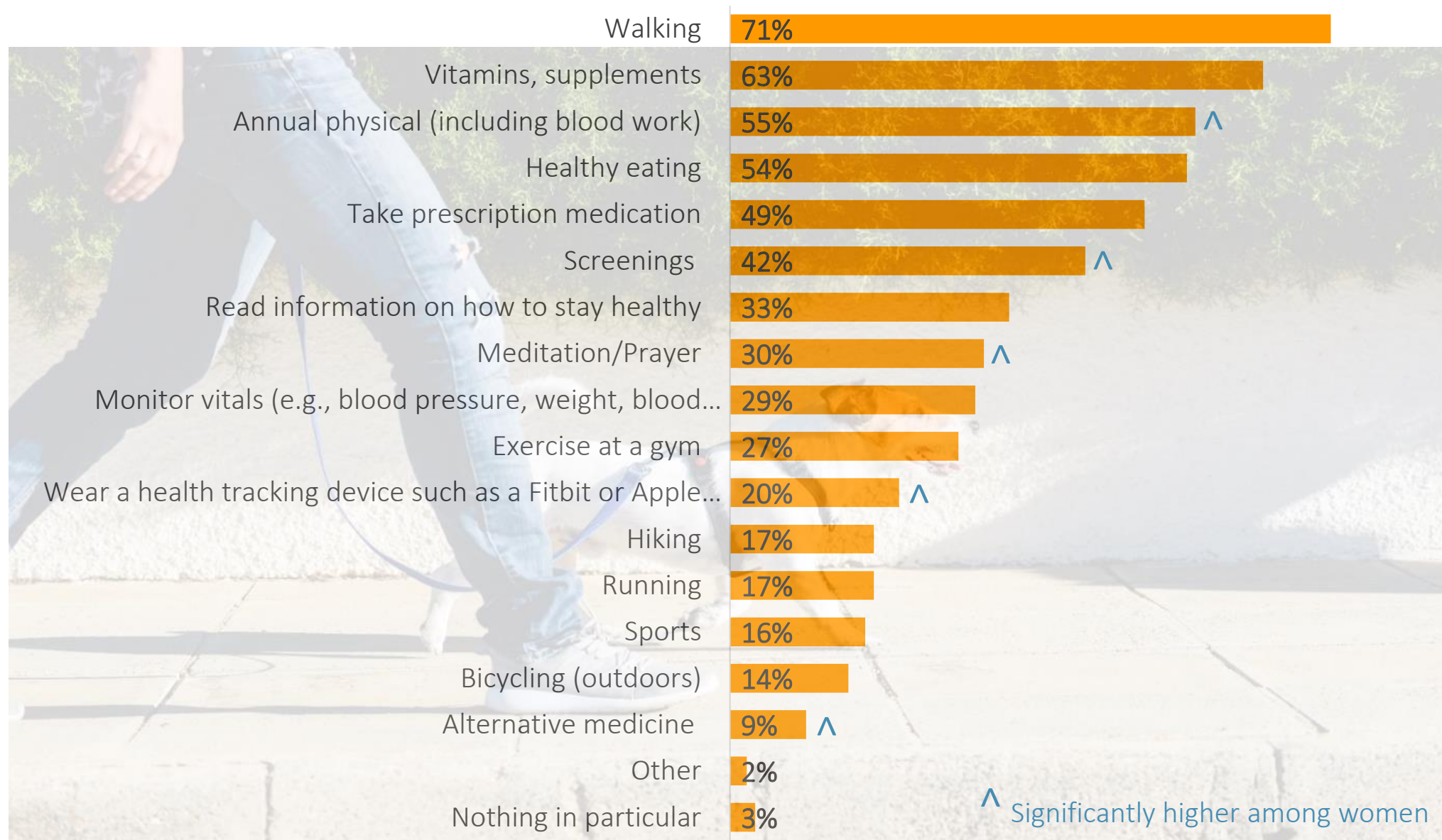
We are facing a growing mental health crisis in this country, and you are on the front line (or should be)

Top Health Concerns & Conditions

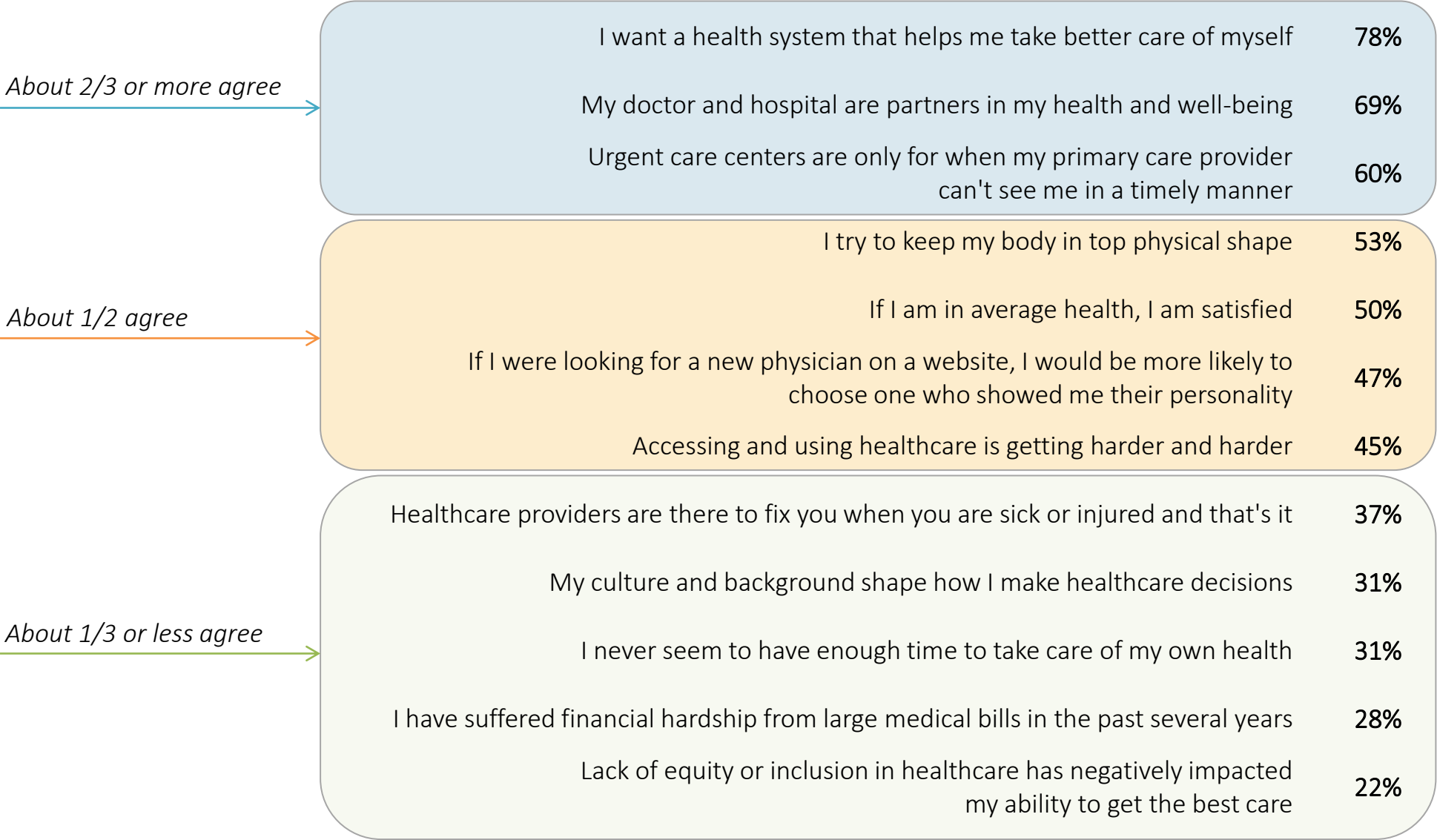


Q33 Do you have any of the following health conditions or concerns? (n=1,005)  
Concerns and conditions at 10%+ shown.

## Americans report staying healthy by... how can your brand become 'relevant' on this journey?



### Agreement with Various Statements about Health



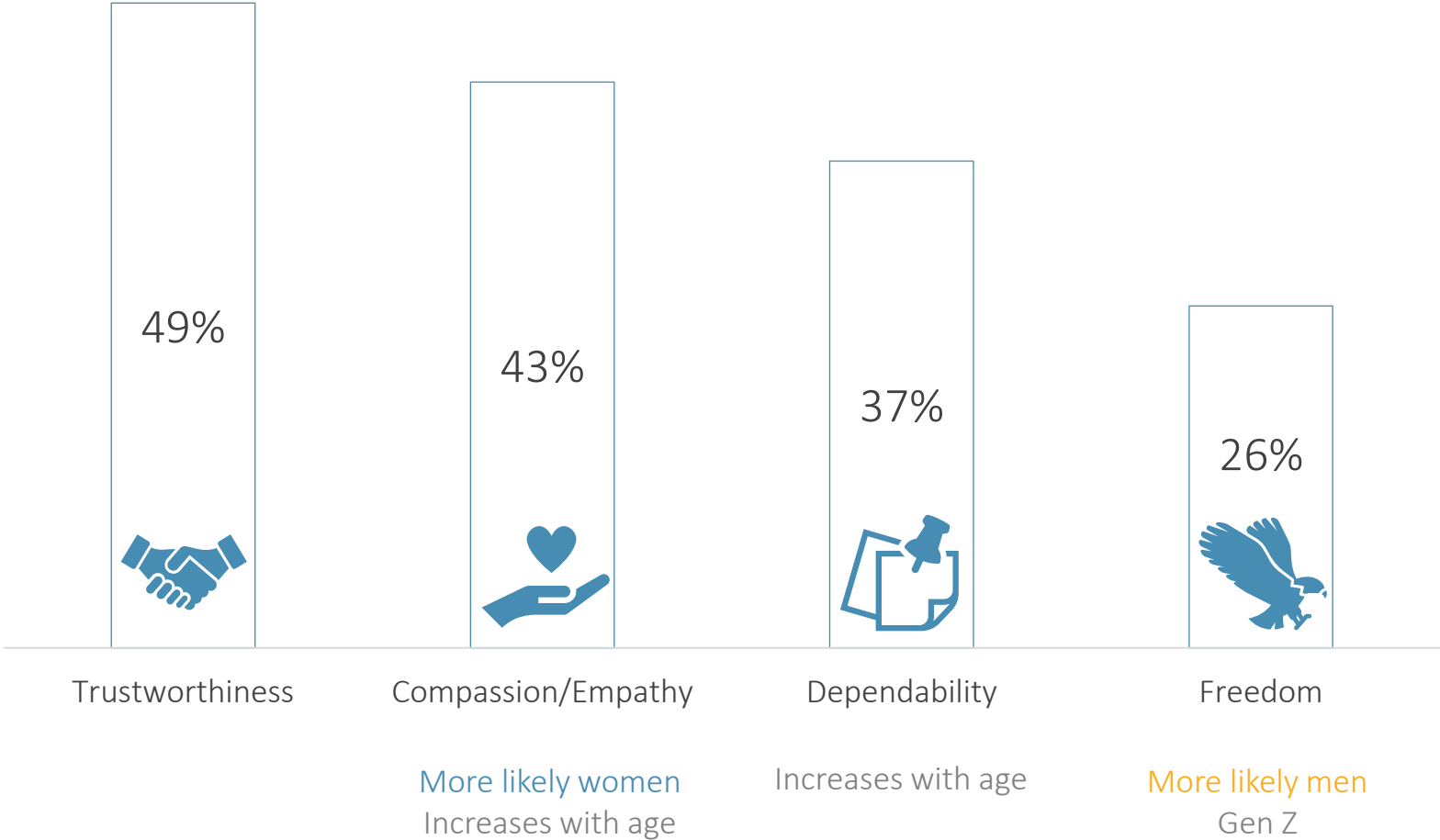
Q27 Each of us deals with health situations in different ways. The following statements cover a wide range of health attitudes. Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with the following statements.  
 % Agree + Strongly Agree shown. (n=1,005)

## Family is a priority across all demographics; health and wellness as a priority increases with age

Life Priorities	
<u>Rank 1<sup>st</sup> 2<sup>nd</sup> or 3<sup>rd</sup></u>	<u>Key Segments</u>
93% Family	Children at home, Higher income
78% Health and wellness	Increases with age, Higher income
52% Friends	Higher income, Chronic condition
36% Religion	South, African Americans
28% Work	Males, Gen Z to Gen X, Hispanics, Lower income
13% Social activities	Gen Z, Lower income

Qualities Americans value most start with trustworthiness and, as you will see later in this presentation, trust in health care providers remains low

Qualities Valued Most in Life



- The next tier of valued qualities includes:
  - Growing and changing 24%
  - Always striving to be the best I can be 23%
  - Being proactive about my health 22%
  - Being health conscious 20%
  - Authenticity 20%



## Americans have many things they 'dread' about health care...

*Going to the doctor because most of them don't actually listen at all.*

*Being touched, then ignored, and the cost.*

*The cost! Every year the cost of my healthcare goes up. They take more and more out of my paycheck and it's frustrating.*

*Filing a claim to get my money back. It's always a nightmare to fight these people.*

*Everything. It's all nerve wracking. Developing a relationship with the doctor and all of it.*

*Doctors aren't listening and just rush me along like I'm a number they're trying to get through.*

*Getting healthcare appointments in a timely manner that fit my schedule and are on my terms.*

*Going to any type of doctor. I don't trust them, nor what they tell me.*

*Annual physicals which include blood work. I especially hate colonoscopies and similar other kinds of tests.*

*I dread waiting. No matter when you arrive there is a wait. I also dread talking to the doctor to have them truly hear what I am saying.*

*All the hoops one needs to jump through to have a visit or a procedure covered by insurance.*



PRICE SHOPPING AND BILLING → THE 'TROUBLE BOOKEND CHILDREN'

# One in ten Americans are pricing shopping and choosing the least expensive option

**21% Price Shopped**

24% in 2023  
20% in 2022



**More likely to price shop:**

- Gen Z: 43%
- Hispanics: 29%
- Acute condition: 30%
- Lower income: 24%



**Called: 56%**

54% in 2023  
54% in 2022



**Went online: 24%**

26% in 2023  
27% in 2022



**Stopped in personally: 10%**

10% in 2023  
7% in 2022

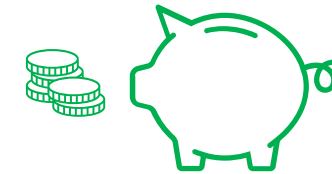


**Emailed: 5%**

9% in 2023  
11% in 2022

**46% Chose Least Expensive Option**

56% in 2023  
53% in 2022



**More likely to choose least expensive option:**

- Gen Z: 51%
- Millennials: 54%
- African Americans: 59%
- Lower income: 55%

**% who Price Shopped by Service:**

Dental services	20%
Lab services	16%
Screening or test	13%
Urgent care visit	9%
Doctor's visit	8%
Outpatient surgery	5%
GI procedure	5%
PT/Occ health	3%
Ortho procedure	3%
Maternity	3%
Inpatient surgery	3%
LASIK eye surgery	2%
Cosmetic surgery	1%
Weight reduction surgery	1%
Cardiac procedure	1%

Q34 Next, within the past year, did you or did a member of your immediate household contact any healthcare organizations, hospitals, or physician offices to ask about the price for a specific visit, test, treatment, or surgery? (n=1005)

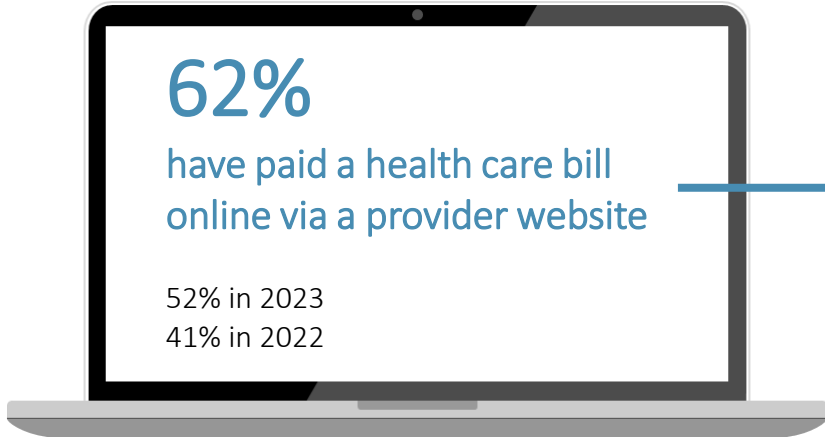
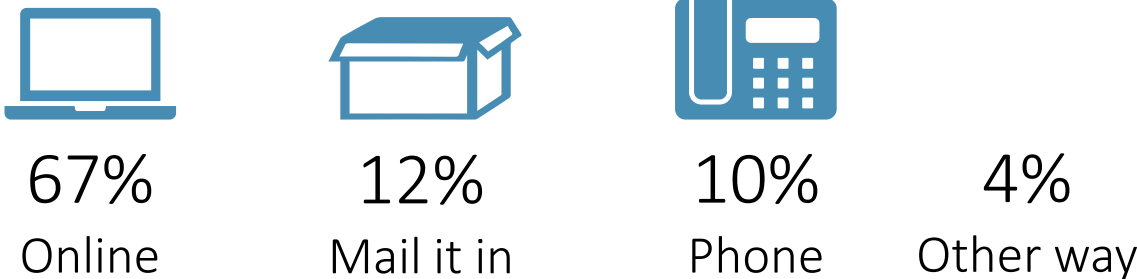
Q35 How did you check on pricing the most recent time? (n=186)

Q36 What type of health service did you ask about pricing for the most recent time? (n=186)

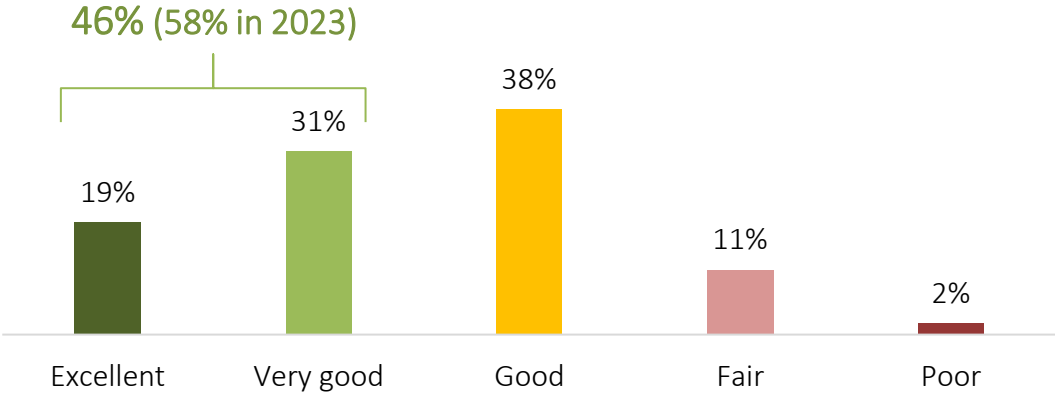
Q37 Did you end up choosing the least expensive provider the most recent time? (n=186)

While paying a health care bill online declines with age, satisfaction with online bill paying increases with age

Preferred Method to Pay a Health Care Bill

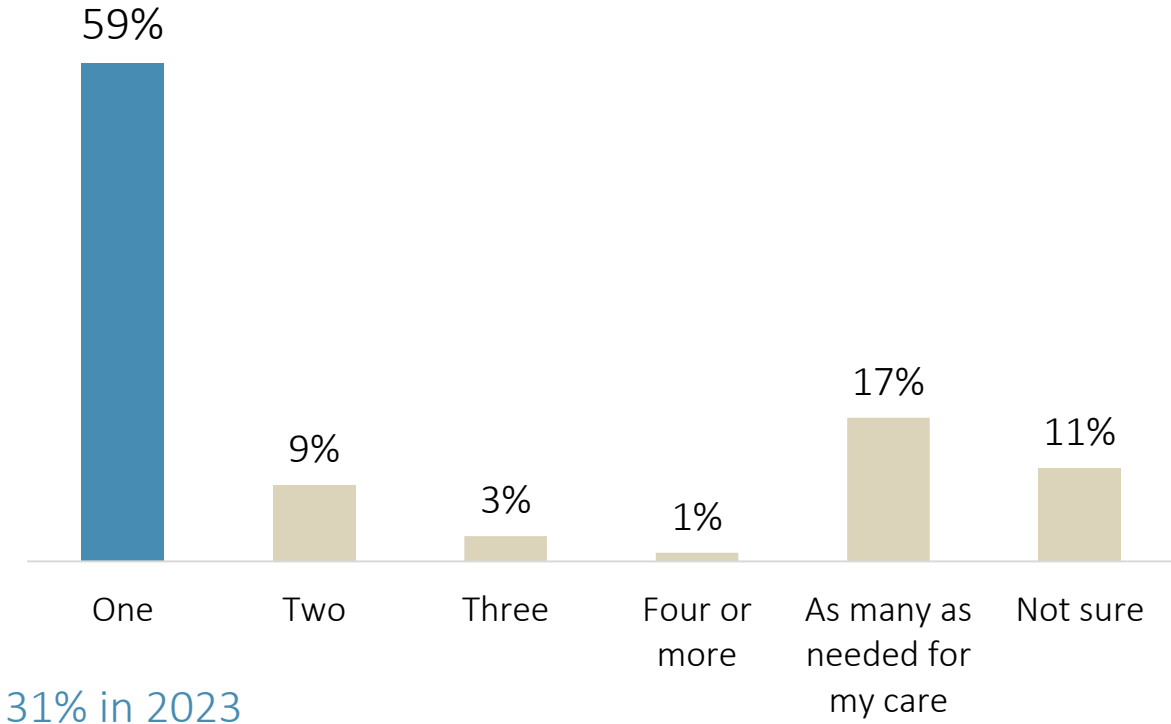


Satisfaction with Online Bill Paying via Provider Site



Q38 Do you prefer to pay medical bills...? (n=1,005)  
 Q39 Do you ever pay your healthcare bills online through your provider's website? (n=1,005)  
 Q40 How would you rate your online healthcare bill paying experiences overall? (n=586)

### Acceptable Number of Bills to Receive



Q41 Regardless of how many bills you actually have received for a particular experience, how many different bills for the same healthcare experience would you prefer to get? (n=1,005)  
Q42 And what is the maximum acceptable amount of time after your healthcare experience to wait for a bill (assuming you had a balance due)? (n=1,005)



COVID-BRAIN

### Memory

I am having **trouble** remembering simple things

30%

25% 2023  
27% 2022

### Patience

I find myself **losing** my patience easier than before

37%

30% 2023  
33% 2022



### Attention Span

I find it **harder** to concentrate and pay attention to things

32%

29% 2023  
29% 2022

### Brand Linkage

Even if I remember an advertisement, I find it **harder** to remember who the company was

31%

33% 2023  
34% 2022

Q43 For the next question, please agree or disagree with each statement as it applies to how you feel now. (n=1005)  
% Agree/Strongly Agree scores shown.

Messaging must be...

1. Simple
2. Engaging
3. Repetitive

Brand must be the star



As proven with...



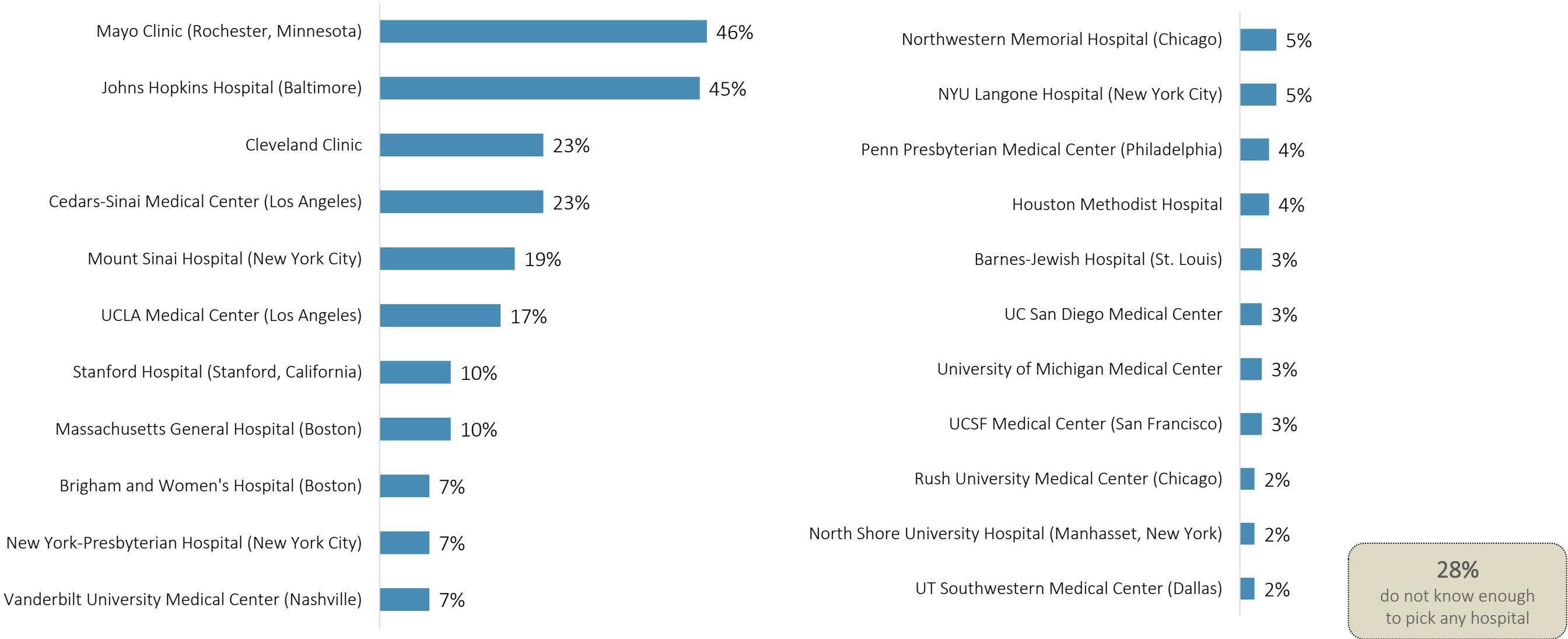




## NATIONAL HOSPITAL BRANDS

Based on US News & World Report's 2023-2024 Honor Roll, two hospitals stick out for a national reputation in clinical excellence → not surprisingly, geography plays a major roll except for Johns Hopkins which has the most consistent image across the country

### Nationally Recognized for Clinical Excellence From the US News & World Report's 2023-2024 Honor Roll

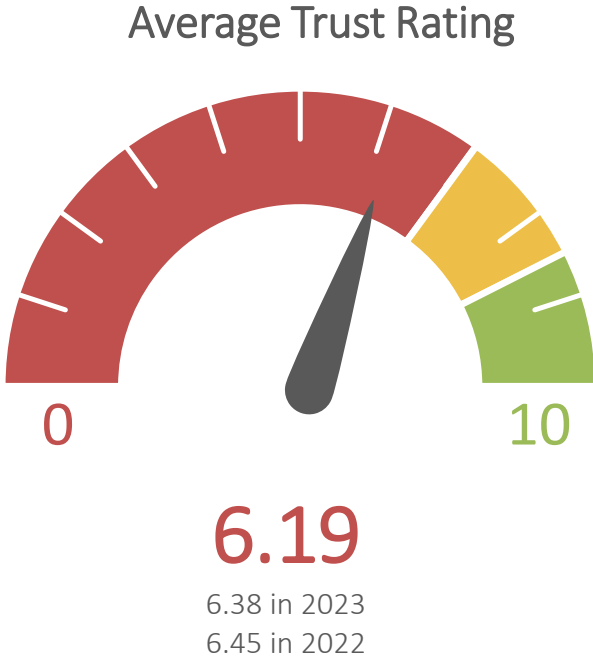


Q44 Which of the following hospitals, if any, has a national reputation for clinical excellence in your mind? Please select up to 5 hospitals from the alphabetized list that you feel have the strongest national reputation for their clinical excellence. (n=1,005)



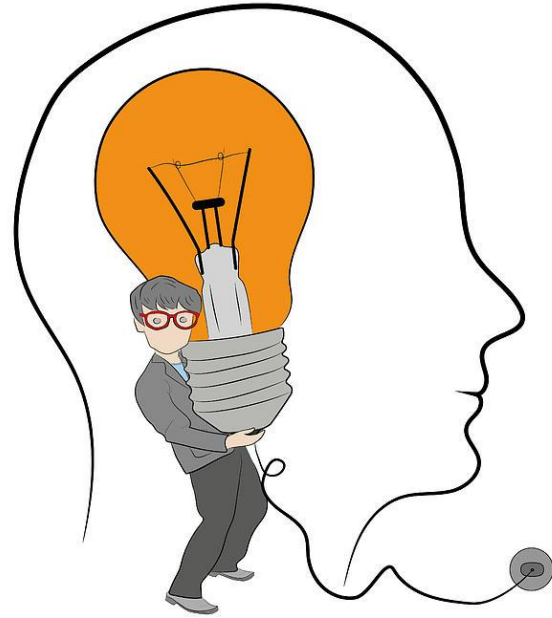
## TRUSTWORTHINESS OF HEALTH CARE PROVIDERS

Trust is not improving for many healthcare-related organizations, especially the disruptors and for-profits; recall that trustworthiness is the quality Americans value most



	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	2022	2023	2024
Children's Hospitals												7.44	7.47	7.77
Physicians												7.34	7.39	7.55
University Hospitals (Teaching/ Academic)												6.92	6.89	6.92
Non-profit hospitals												6.84	6.81	6.88
CVS												6.68	6.54	6.47
WebMD												6.38	6.44	6.23
Google												6.24	6.28	6.08
US News & World Report Hospital Rankings												6.00	5.93	5.92
Amazon												6.37	6.22	5.82
For-profit hospitals												6.20	5.87	5.70
Walmart												5.89	5.97	5.63
Health insurance companies												6.16	5.98	5.53
Apple												5.96	5.96	5.32
Pharmaceutical companies												5.78	5.60	4.84

Q45 Next is a list of people or organizations that are involved in healthcare in different ways. Please tell us how much you trust each using a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 means you 'do not trust them at all' and 10 means you 'trust them completely'. (n=1,005)



# SOME POINTS TO PONDER

## Key take-aways

---

- **COVID-brain** is not subsiding, especially among women, Gen Z, and those with a chronic and/or acute condition. Your messaging must adapt to this new way of thinking → make it simple, engaging, repetitive, and the brand is the star.
- This research along with world-wide advertising research confirms that **TV** remains the most effective brand building medium. However, Gen Z are most likely to find all types of health care advertising overdone. What does ‘meaningfully differentiating’ advertising look like to Gen Z?
- Most people **choose to have a PCP** because that want that single point of contact who knows them and their health needs. The PCP remains the quarterback of care and is at the top of the sales funnel. A weak PCP network will limit growth potential and leads too many patients to the ER for primary care.
- **Gen Z** continue to be least likely to have a PCP. While we tend to think it is because they feel invincible at that young age, it actually has more to do with lack of insurance and affordability. How can you connect them with primary care in a cost-effective manner? (e.g., CVS, CityMD, etc. are doing it)
  - While we tend to view Gen Z as a ‘future’ customer, it is important to understand that *“brands must invest in people before people invest in brands.”*
- **PCP switching** potential is very high. Barriers to switching are the only thing keeping these patients with their current PCP. When the pain of staying becomes greater than the pain of switching, we will start seeing more attrition. Creating loyalty at the PCP level is key to brand stability and growth.
- **Urgent care** is ‘Plan B’ when “my doctor fails to see me in a timely manner.” Having a strong urgent care strategy (whether in-person or virtually) is key to providing coordinated primary care and keeping people out of the ER. What’s more, patients are open to alternative provider types if it means they can get seen in a timely manner. Patients want solutions (or at least options) not excuses. A strong urgent care strategy has three major benefits: 1) it keeps patients out of the ER, 2) it enhances loyalty to the brand as it keeps patients in the brand family, and 3) it makes the PCP look good (offers a solution instead of ‘sorry I can’t help you’).
- The **digital health care highway** is getting busy, especially with Gen Z and Millennials → are we ready to meet them on their digital journey?

## Key take-aways

---

- More than six in ten patients have had **difficulty accessing primary care** and are typically waiting twice as long as they find acceptable. Access is your biggest competitive threat. Patients want solutions not excuses and disruptor brands continue to enter your world. *“Outside disruption happens when an industry gets lazy regarding innovation.”*
- **Patient satisfaction** is no longer just a retention strategy. Patients review you online and others listen, and that can drive net-new business or limit it (i.e., a customer acquisition strategy). US News is losing credibility and is not seen as very trustworthy. Focus on optimizing your online reputation over spending money on promoting your US News ranking, especially with Gen Z.
- Americans, especially women and older adults, remain skeptical about **AI in health care**. Educating these two key audiences on the benefits and safety of AI in health care will take effort.
- We are facing a growing **mental health crisis** in this country, especially among women and younger adults, and you are on the front line (or should be).
- Consumers want a partner to help them with their **health and well-being**. Now is the time to dust off your population health playbook and truly engage your communities.
- **Upfront pricing and backend billing** continue to be the ‘trouble bookend children.’ No matter how much you invest in the patient experience, if you don’t fix pricing and billing, you will continue to hurt your brand (i.e., trustworthiness).

For more information or to request a  
presentation to your staff:

Rob Klein

Founder & CEO

**Klein & Partners**

[rob@kleinandpartners.com](mailto:rob@kleinandpartners.com)

[kleinandpartners.com](http://kleinandpartners.com)

klein & partners  
POWERED BY THINQINSIGHTS

